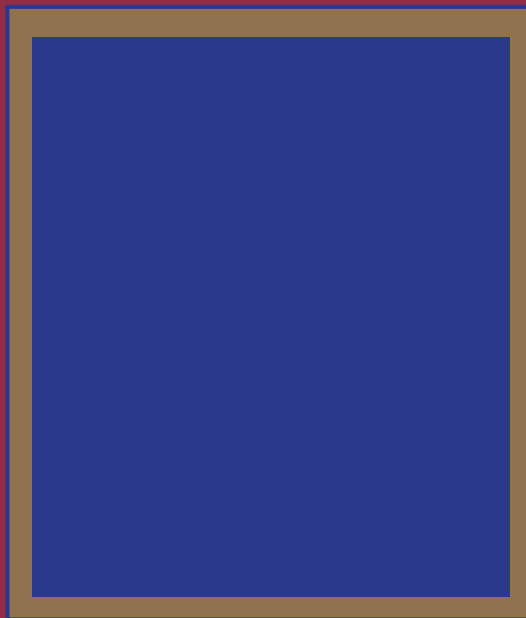


# Bulletin No. 94





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# I. UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA

Article 1, paragraph 1, of the Convention defines the term "high seas" as all parts of the sea that are not included in the exclusive economic zone or the territorial sea of any State. The Convention also provides that the high seas are open to all States, and that no State may claim sovereignty over any part of the high seas.

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|                          |          |          |     |          |             |          |             |   |
|--------------------------|----------|----------|-----|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|---|
| Cabo Verde               | 10/12/82 | 10/08/87 | /   | 29/07/94 | 23/04/08    |          |             |   |
| Cambodia                 | 01/07/83 |          |     |          |             |          |             |   |
| Cameroon                 | 10/12/82 | 19/11/85 |     | 24/05/95 | 28/08/02    |          |             |   |
| Canada                   | 10/12/82 | 07/11/03 | /   | 29/07/94 | 07/11/03    | 04/12/95 | 03/08/99    | / |
| Central African Republic | 04/12/84 |          |     |          |             |          |             |   |
| Chad                     | 10/12/82 | 14/08/09 |     |          | 14/08/09(p) |          |             |   |
| Chile                    | 10/12/82 | 25/08/97 | /   |          | 25/08/97(a) |          | 11/02/16(a) | / |
| China                    | 10/12/82 | 07/06/96 | / / | 29/07/94 | 07/06/96(p) | 06/11/96 |             |   |
| Colombia                 | 10/12/82 |          |     |          |             |          |             |   |
| Comoros                  | 06/12/84 | 21/06/94 |     |          |             |          |             |   |
| Congo                    | 10/12/82 | 09/07/08 |     |          | 09/07/08(p) |          |             |   |
| Cook Islands             | 10/12/82 | 15/02/95 |     |          | 15/02/95(a) |          | 01/04/99(a) |   |
| Costa Rica               | 10/12/82 | 21/09/92 |     |          | 20/09/01(a) |          | 18/06/01(a) |   |









|                                  |              |             |     |          |                            |          |               |
|----------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-----|----------|----------------------------|----------|---------------|
| Philippines                      | 10/12/82     | 08/05/84    | /   | 15/11/94 | 23/07/97                   | 30/08/96 | 24/09/14      |
| Poland                           | 10/12/82     | 13/11/98    |     | 29/07/94 | 13/11/98(p)                |          | 14/03/06(a) / |
| Portugal                         | 10/12/82     | 03/11/97    | /   | 29/07/94 | 03/11/97                   | 27/06/96 | 19/12/03 /    |
| Qatar                            | 27/11/84     | 09/12/02    |     |          | 09/12/02(p)                |          |               |
| Republic of Korea                | 14/03/83     | 29/01/96    | /   | 07/11/94 | 29/01/96                   | 26/11/96 | 01/02/08      |
| Republic of Moldova              |              | 06/02/07(a) | /   |          | 06/02/07(p)                |          |               |
| Romania                          | 10/12/82     | 17/12/96    | /   |          | 17/12/96(a)                |          | 16/07/07(a)   |
| Russian Federation               | 10/12/82     | 12/03/97    | /   |          | 12/03/97(a)                | 04/12/95 | 04/08/97 /    |
| Rwanda                           | 10/12/82     |             |     |          |                            |          |               |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis            | 07/12/84     | 07/01/93    |     |          |                            |          |               |
| Saint Lucia                      | 10/12/82     | 27/03/85    |     |          |                            | 12/12/95 | 09/08/96      |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines | 10/12/82     | 01/10/93    | /   |          |                            |          | 29/10/10(a)   |
| Samoa                            | 28/09/84     | 14/08/95    |     | 07/07/95 | 14/08/95(p)                | 04/12/95 | 25/10/96      |
| San Marino                       |              |             |     |          |                            |          |               |
| Sao Tome and Principe            | 13/07/83     | 03/11/87    |     |          |                            |          |               |
| Saudi Arabia                     | 07/12/84     | 24/04/96    | /   |          | 24/04/96(p)                |          |               |
| Senegal                          | 10/12/82     | 25/10/84    |     | 09/08/94 | 25/07/95                   | 04/12/95 | 30/01/97      |
| Serbia                           | <sup>2</sup> | 12/03/01(s) | /   | 12/05/95 | 28/07/95(sp <sup>3</sup> ) |          |               |
| Seychelles                       | 10/12/82     | 16/09/91    |     | 29/07/94 | 15/12/94                   | 04/12/96 | 20/03/98      |
| Sierra Leone                     | 10/12/82     | 12/12/94    |     |          | 12/12/94(p)                |          |               |
| Singapore                        | 10/12/82     | 17/11/94    |     |          | 17/11/94(p)                |          |               |
| Slovakia                         | 28/05/93     | 08/05/96    |     | 14/11/94 | 08/05/96                   |          | 06/11/08(a) / |
| Slovenia                         |              | 16/06/95(s) | / / | 19/01/95 | 16/06/95                   |          | 15/06/06(a) / |
| Solomon Islands                  | 10/12/82     | 23/06/97    |     |          | 23/06/97(p)                |          | 13/02/97(a)   |
| Somalia                          | 10/12/82     | 24/07/89    |     |          |                            |          |               |

<sup>2</sup> For further details, see Chapter XXI, section 6, of the publication entitled *Documents of the United Nations Conference on Disarmament - General Assembly*, available from [https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetailsIII.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=XXI-6&chapter=21&Temp=mtdsg3&clang=\\_en](https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetailsIII.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XXI-6&chapter=21&Temp=mtdsg3&clang=_en).

<sup>3</sup> For further details, see Chapter XXI, section 6.a of the publication entitled *Documents of the United Nations Conference on Disarmament - General Assembly*, available from [https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=XXI-6-a&chapter=21&clang=\\_en](https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=XXI-6-a&chapter=21&clang=_en).



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<sup>4</sup> For further details, see Chapter XXI, section 7, of the publication entitled *GE222.8( )-25( )3.8( )-2( )4.3( )00( )*

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83. Nauru (23 January 1996)
84. Republic of Korea (29 January 1996)
- 85.





92. Nepal (2 November 1998)
93. Belgium (13 November 1998)
94. Poland (13 November 1998)
95. Ukraine (26 July 1999)
96. Vanuatu (10 August 1999)
97. Nicaragua (3 May 2000)
98. Indonesia (2 June 2000)
99. Maldives (7 September 2000)
100. Luxembourg (5 October 2000)
101. Bangladesh (27 July 2001)
102. Madagascar (22 August 2001)
103. Costa Rica (20 September 2001)
104. Hungary (5 February 2002)
105. Tunisia (24 May 2002)
106. Cameroon (28 August 2002)
107. Kuwait (2 August 2002)
108. Cuba (17 October 2002)
109. Armenia (9 December 2002)
110. Qatar (9 December 2002)
111. Tuvalu (9 December 2002)
112. Kiribati (24 February 2003)
113. Mexico (10 April 2003)
114. Albania (23 June 2003)
115. Honduras (28 July 2003)
116. Canada (7 November 2003)
117. Lithuania (12 November 2003)
118. Denmark (16 November 2004)
119. Latvia (23 December 2004)
120. Botswana (31 January 2005)
121. Burkina Faso (25 January 2005)

122. Estonia (26 August 2005)
123. Viet Nam (27 April 2006)
124. Belarus (30 August 2006)
125. Niue (11 October 2006)

126. 9(i )(/ActualTe)-8.6(o)8.2(t)-12.6T-(/AT55(m)4.5(b)-57.5(70)-3

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(c) Approved by the Board of Directors on 10 December 1982. C. [illegible]

## II. LEGAL INFORMATION RELEVANT TO THE UNITED NATIONS CONVENTION ON THE LAW OF THE SEA

### A. National legislation

*Sudan*<sup>1</sup>

## The Coordinates Of The Straight Base Line

THE STRAIGHT BASE LINE OF THE SUDAN IN THE RED SEA

## Of The Sudan In The Red Sea



## B. Bilateral treaties

### *Saudi Arabia and Egypt<sup>1</sup>*

المملكة العربية السعودية وجمهورية مصر العربية،  
8 أبريل 2016

The Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the Arab Republic of Egypt, mindful of the fraternal ties between their peoples and countries, under the leadership respectively of the Custodian of the Two Holy Mosques, King Salman Bin Abdulaziz Al-Saud, King of Saudi Arabia, and His Excellency Mr. Abdelfattah Al Sisi, President of the Arab Republic of Egypt; determined to reaffirm the special fraternal ties between the two

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### III. COMMUNICATIONS BY STATES

### A. Sudan

Pursuant to Republican Decree No. 148 of 2 March 2017 regarding the baselines used for measuring the



zones of the Republic of the Sudan. The above-mentioned was posted on the website of the United Nations Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea.

The Arab Republic of Egypt affirms its rejection and non-recognition of any Sudanese baseline points lying north of the international border between the Arab Republic of Egypt and the Republic of the Sudan (the 22nd parallel north), in particular baseline point No. 11, named Shab Abu Fandara, the coordinates of which are 36° 16' 28.4" east and 22° 54' 43.3" north, and baseline point No. 12, named Mirir, the coordinates

Egypt sets the basis points and the straight baselines for Egyptian coastlines, including the Red Sea coast, which extend southward to 36° 52' 54" east and 22° 00' 00" north. That Decree was disseminated in the *Official Gazette*, No. 16 of December 1990.

4. The Arab Republic of Egypt considers the claims of the Sudan to be completely unfounded and inconsistent with the legal situation arising from the 1899 Agreement and the permanent nature of the international borders established thereby. The reference in the declaration issued on 3 March 2017 by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of the Sudan to the "Egyptian military occupation" of the Hala'ib and Shalatin region is incorrect and unacceptable.
5. The Arab Republic of Egypt declares its rejection and non-recognition of any action whatsoever that the Sudan has taken or might take in the future, as well as any international agreement with any other party that the Sudan has concluded or might conclude in the future, that would prejudice the sovereignty of Egypt over its land or maritime territory north of the 22nd parallel north.

Issued in Cairo on 4 May 2017

## . Sudan

*Declaration of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of the Sudan, 6 May 2017<sup>4</sup>*

In the name of God, the Merciful, the Compassionate

With reference to the declaration that was made by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Arab Republic of Egypt in Cairo on 4 May 2017 and published on the website of United Nations Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of the Sudan wishes to stress the following points:

1. The present geographical and political boundaries, including the Hala'ib triangle, which is located to the north of latitude 22°N, are the borders inherited by the Sudan upon its independence on 1 January 1956, according to documents and maps issued at the time, most importantly those deposited with the United Nations before and at the time of independence.
2. In accordance with the *United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea* (A/24.4(n)17.8(t)-30c0 10.69nd (c)-21Sgb Repi(, a2 -13er)7.2(e t)-21.9(1.132 TDc(n)3-5.)-6.7(s)-

In particular, the Government of the Republic of the Sudan demands that the Egyptian occupation authorities comply with the Geneva Conventions of 1949 and all of the rules of international humanitarian law. Egypt must refrain from changing the demographics of the land or its inhabitants, harming the Sudanese citizens living under occupation in the Hala'ib triangle or their property, and denying their fundamental rights, including the right to life, freedom of expression and freedom from torture, arbitrary detention and enforced disappearance.

The Republic of Sudan rejects the allegations contained in the declaration made by the Arab Republic of Egypt on 4 May 2017. It calls upon the Government of the Arab Republic of Egypt to promptly resort to arbitration and resolve the crisis peacefully in accordance with the principles of international law and the Charter of the United Nations.

This declaration was made by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of the Sudan on 6 July 2017.

#### IV. OTHER INFORMATION RELEVANT TO THE LAW OF THE SEA

##### A. List of conciliators, arbitrators and experts nominated under article of annexes V, VII and VIII to the Convention, as at July

##### 1. *List of conciliators and arbitrators nominated under article 2 of annexes V and VII to the Convention<sup>1</sup>*

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**2. List of experts for the purposes of article 2  
of Annex VIII (Special Arbitration) to the Convention**

*[Faint, illegible text]*

#### CYPRUS

1. Andreas Demetropoulos, Director of Fisheries Department
2. Emilios Economou, Senior Officer, Department of Fisheries

#### CZECH REPUBLIC

Prof. Vladimír Kopal, Professor of Law, Charles University, Prague

#### EGYPT

1. Dr. Ahmed Abdel Moneim AlMizayen, Chief of Central Department for Damietta Region
2. Dr. Madani Ali Madani, Researcher at General Authority for Fisheries Resources Department

#### INDONESIA

1. Prof. Dr. Aprilani Soegiarto, M. Sc
2. It. Johanes Widodo, M.S. Ph.D.

#### ITALY

1. Prof. Tullio Scovazzi, Professor of International Law, Second Faculty of Law, University of Milan
2. Dr. Gian Piero Francalanci, Geologist for AGIP, Italian National Oil Company

#### IRAQ

1. Mohamed Mahmud Halwas, Engineer, Director, Development Fish Resources Division
2. Daud Salman Daud, University Degree (Marine), Development Fish Resources Division

#### JAPAN

1. Kunio Yonezawa, former Deputy Director General, Fisheries Agency, Japan
2. Moritaka Hayashi, Professor Emeritus, Waseda University School of Law, Japan

#### KUWAIT

1. Dr. Haidar Ali Murad, Deputy Director General for Fishery Resources in the Public Authority for Agriculture Affairs and Fish Resources, Kuwait
2. Dr. Mohsen Al-Hussaini, Fisheries Stock Assessment, Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research, Kuwait

#### MAURITIUS

1. Mr. Munesh Munboddh, Chief, Fisheries Officer
2. Mr. Atmanun Venkatasami, Ag. Principal Fisheries Officer

#### MEXICO

1. dds



**B. Selected Documents of the General Assembly and the Security Council of the United Nations<sup>3</sup>**

1. A/71/875-S/2017/321: Letter dated 12 April 2017 from the Permanent Representative of Turkey to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General.
2. A/71/900-S/2017/392: Letter dated 4 May 2017 from the Permanent Representative of Cyprus to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General.
3. A/71/901-S/2017/416: Letter dated 10 May 2017 from the Permanent Representative of Greece to the United Nations addressed to the Secretary-General.

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<sup>3</sup> All United Nations documents are available online at [www.undocs.org/\[symbol of the document\]](http://www.undocs.org/[symbol of the document]).

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