



**The CDP background papers**

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**UNITED NATIONS**  
**Committee for Development Policy**

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ST/ESA/2023/CDP/57

Abstract:

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# 1. Introduction

1

2

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1 J c1ZYCVi 'dch' Committee for Development Policy: Report on the Twenty-Third Session (22-26 February 2021)!: Xdcdb X'VcYHdX'Va8dj cX'8'D X'Va GZXdg/h!' % &'h'j eeāzb Zci 'Cd#&(!: \$ % &\$ (!'e# %6kV'āM'Z [gib ] iieh/\$ydxj b Zcih'YYh'cnj c#lg.\$ydx\$ C9D8\$<: C\$C' &\$% %&) &\$E9; \$C' &% %& &# eY[4DeZc: āzb Zci.

2 HZZ'8Vgdh'B #8dgzVI' >ciZaZXiJ VāEgleZgin/=dl 'Bj X] 'Gddb 'h'AZ[i [dg>Yj higVāEdaXn4 !J c1ZYCVi 'dch'8dc[Zg'cXZ'dc1 g'VZ'VcY'9ZkZaleb Zci!'9'hxj hh'dc' EVeZgCd# ((!DXidVWg' %&'!J C8l 69\$DH<\$9E\$ %&' \$ '!ee&'" #6kV'āM'Z [gib ] iieh/\$y dxj cXiVY#lg.\$hnhZb \$ āzh\$dl X'Va'Ydxj b Zci\$dh\Ye' %&'\* TZc#eY[.

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3 L I D! GZhedcY'c\ id'zVhi YZkZaleZY'Xdj cigZh heZX'VacZZYh'c'ciZaZxij VaegleZgrn#6kV'AWZ'lgib ]ieh/88 I I # id#dg \$Zc\ah] \$g/ideTZ\$gehTZ\$VXTZ#ib.

# 2. WTO TRIPS Agreement and its Flexibilities

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4. [BVGdthB #8dggZV! >ciZggzi c\ i\] Z; znmWd'Zh'J cYZgi\] Z1 G>EH'6\gZb Zci !'c'8VgdthB #8dggZVvcY'GZid'B #='ânTZYh#!'Access to Medicines and Vaccines](#)  
tHegc\Zg'8] Vb !' % &#6kV'â/V&Z [gdb ] iieh,\$\$yd'fdg.\$8?%8?% \$ , - "( "% (%- ( && )" &T&

**BOX 1**

**Flexibilities Derived from TRIPS**





### 3. Impact of Loss of LDC-specific Flexibilities and TRIPS Implementation

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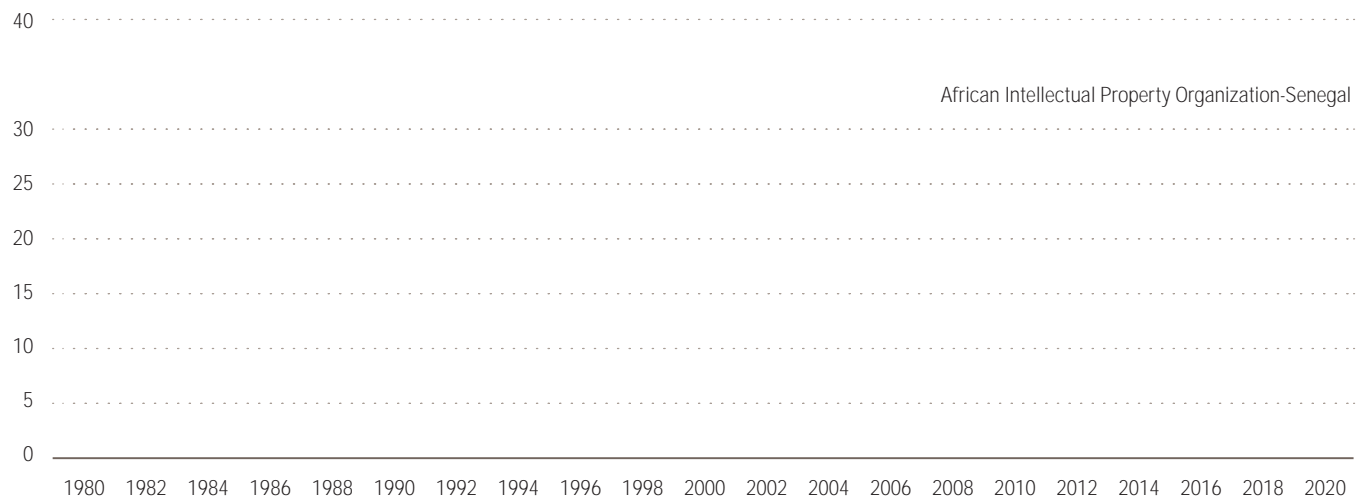
7. [Hj ZgZ'B ddc!' 9dZh1 G-EH'6g#+++# : cXdj g^Z1 ZX\] cda\^n1 g/ch\[Zgřid'A98h4'6c'6cVanh'h'd\['8dj cigTj\] V0 'hh'dchĩdĩ\] Z1 G-EH'8dj cX'at& . . "" %% !!E daXn' 7gZ\['Cd# !>8l H9!'9ZXZb VZg' %% !e# #6kV'3/VZ \[gib \] iieh/8j cXiVY#dg.\\$hniZb \\$ aZh\\$d X'VdYdXj b Zci\\$eghTeW%% ' TZc#eY\[.](#)

8. >WY#

### 3.1. Senegal

Figure 2

Patent applications of Senegalese origin filed in OAPI, 1980-2021 (number of applications)



Source:

12

13

12 KVI YV\cY\H] do<sup>t</sup> supra<sup>c</sup>diZ<sup>&</sup>%<sup>e</sup>#.#

13 HZZ<sup>8</sup>Vglanc<sup>9</sup>ZZg<sup>!1</sup>] Z<sup>b</sup> eāzb ZciVi<sup>dc</sup><Vb Z/1 ] Z1 G<sup>EH</sup>6\gZb Zci VcY<sup>i</sup>] Z<adW<sup>a</sup>Edat<sup>Y</sup>h<sup>d</sup>[<sup>ci</sup>ZaZ<sup>X</sup>j VaEgleZgin<sup>GZ</sup>[dgb<sup>c</sup>9ZkZale<sup>c</sup>\<sup>8</sup>dj cigZh<sup>t</sup>Dn<sup>fd</sup>g<sup>Y</sup> J c<sup>k</sup>Zgh<sup>t</sup>n<sup>Eg</sup>Zhh<sup>!</sup>" %% !<sup>e</sup># \* &#

14. 6j %ā.))!7Vc\j ^6\gZb Zci!6Xi d[" %&\*#

15. BZY! d["



1.

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24. E] c] HdKVi]! 6`8dciZnij Vá; g/b Zi dg [dg9Zh^c`c\ VcY`b eāzb Zci`c\ AM hVcYEdaXZhīdEgIb diZ`6XXZhīd`B ZYX`cZh`c`8Vb WdYV #6kV`aM`Z [gIb`







### 3.3. Djibouti

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29. I ] Z'B K6 VhV'eZgZci\Z'd["<9E [dg9\_Vlj i^h) / #c Xdb eVghdc!i] Z'B K6 [dg8Vb WdY^!HZcZ\VaVcY'OVb WWVg'&- / !& / VcY' : 'gZheZXi kZan# ] ZL dgY' 7Vc` !B Vcj [VXij gtc\KVj Z'6YZY'Z' 'd["<9E!#6kV^VWZ [gdb ] iieh/\$\$VIV# dg^VWc` #lg.\$tY'XVidg\$CK#C9#B 6C; #OH.

30. ; 4X] Hdj i'dch' B Vcj [VXij gtc\`c: Vhi '6[gXV/9\_Vlj i^#=#@ 98'GZhZVgQ!& '6j \j hi" %& #6kV^VWZ [gdb ] iieh/\$\$ZhZVgQ] # `iYX#db \$Zc\$Vg XaZ\$ B ol (B 9F' C9\).













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41. <sup>1</sup> Mc] j V!` Ovb WWTdVldhi`b Vcj [Vxj gtc\`d[e] Vgb VXZj i`XVaeglvj Xi h !` %DXidVZg` % ` #6kV`aWwZ`[g]b ] iieh\$Zc\ah] #cZl h#Kc\$ % ` &% &\$ , . +, +, WY, Z) X, ,` . X\* , W

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# 4. Conclusions and Recommendations







