Direct public spending on families: rea! down of spending on cash benefits, childcare ser"ices and ta# brea! s in selected high\$income countries, 2009

he stay/at/ho e a owance clearly encourages childcare by others\_g ven that • per cent of the benefic ares are wo en Most of these wo en eventually return to wor usually to the sallegion and the sallegion hours\_but ore than