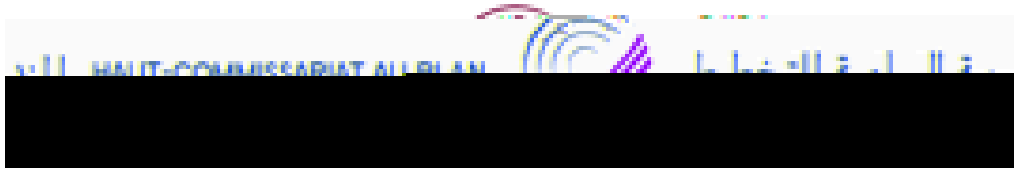

Expert symposium on international migration and development,
26 February 2019

Mapping and addressing migration data gaps for effective uses and for monitoring the SDGs : Challenges and opportunities

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Context and Commitments

Context and Commitments

International level

*"No longer is **human mobility** ,...,seen as a consequence of lack of development. Rather, with the SDGs, migration is **an issue to act upon to enhance sustainable development**"*

William Lacy Swing
IOM Director General

Improving migration **governance**, facing today migration **challenges** and Strengthening the contribution of migrants and migration to **the sustainable development.**

(The first objective is about DATA)

Context and Commitments

Regional level

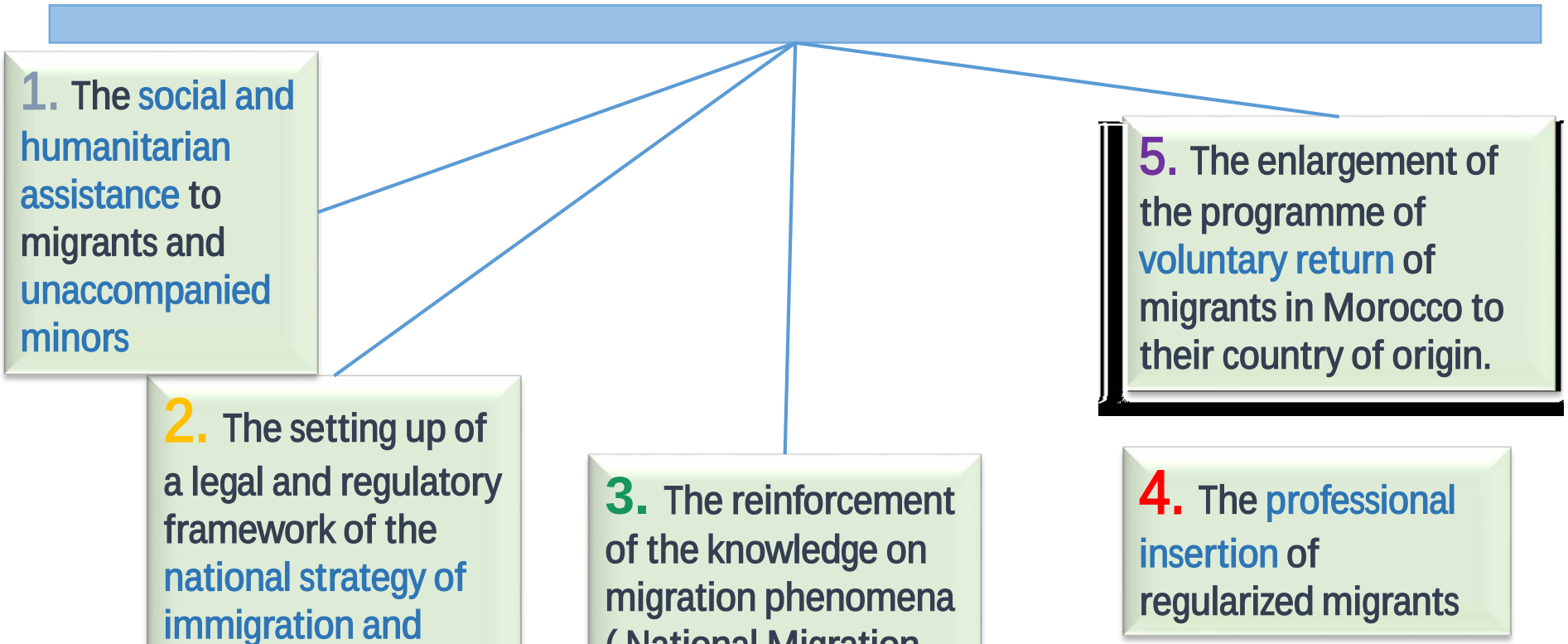
Free movement of people and leading to **full economic integration**

To develop a strategic framework for **migration policy** in Africa and facilitating the **participation of migrants, in the development of their own countries**

Collective **autonomy** of the continent

Regional level : **EU-Morocco partnership programme**

Improving migration governance in Morocco through the support of the national strategies of immigration and asylum and for the Moroccans living abroad.



Context and Commitments

National level :

National Strategy for the Moroccan Living Abroad (SNMDM)

- Preserving the MLA Moroccan Identity
- Protection of the MLA rights and interest
- Contribution of the MLA to the country's development

National Immigration an Asylum Strategy (SNIA)

- Promoting regular migrants integration
- Preparing an Institutional framework
- Upgrading the regulatory framework
- Managing migration flows while respecting human rights

Sub-

What kind of data is needed?

What kind of Data is needed ?

1. Migrants /Migration Profile and Migration Trends

Development of scenarios

- Demographic and socio-economic characteristics of migrants ant potentiel migrants
- Migration intentions and determinants,…
- Out-Migrant, Return Migrant, Irregular Migrant, circular migration…

2. Measuring the impact of Migration on development

Explore migration potentiel and dispel myths

- Remittances and their utilization
- Skills and qualifications of migrants
- Labour dynamics
- …

3. Monitoring and evaluation of migration policy And promote humaniterian assistance

to develop policies and to provide assistance to vulnerable groups

- Integration/Exclusion
- Migration routes & black holes
- Human trafficking
- Missing Migrants
- …

How does those needs can be satisfied?

Mapping gaps & mainstreaming migration into statistical system

Roadmap

Actions

- Mapping data uses and needs
- Identify data gaps
- Explore data sources (existing and new)
- Built Capacities for production, analysis and use
- Review dissemination practice and policy (data anonymization)

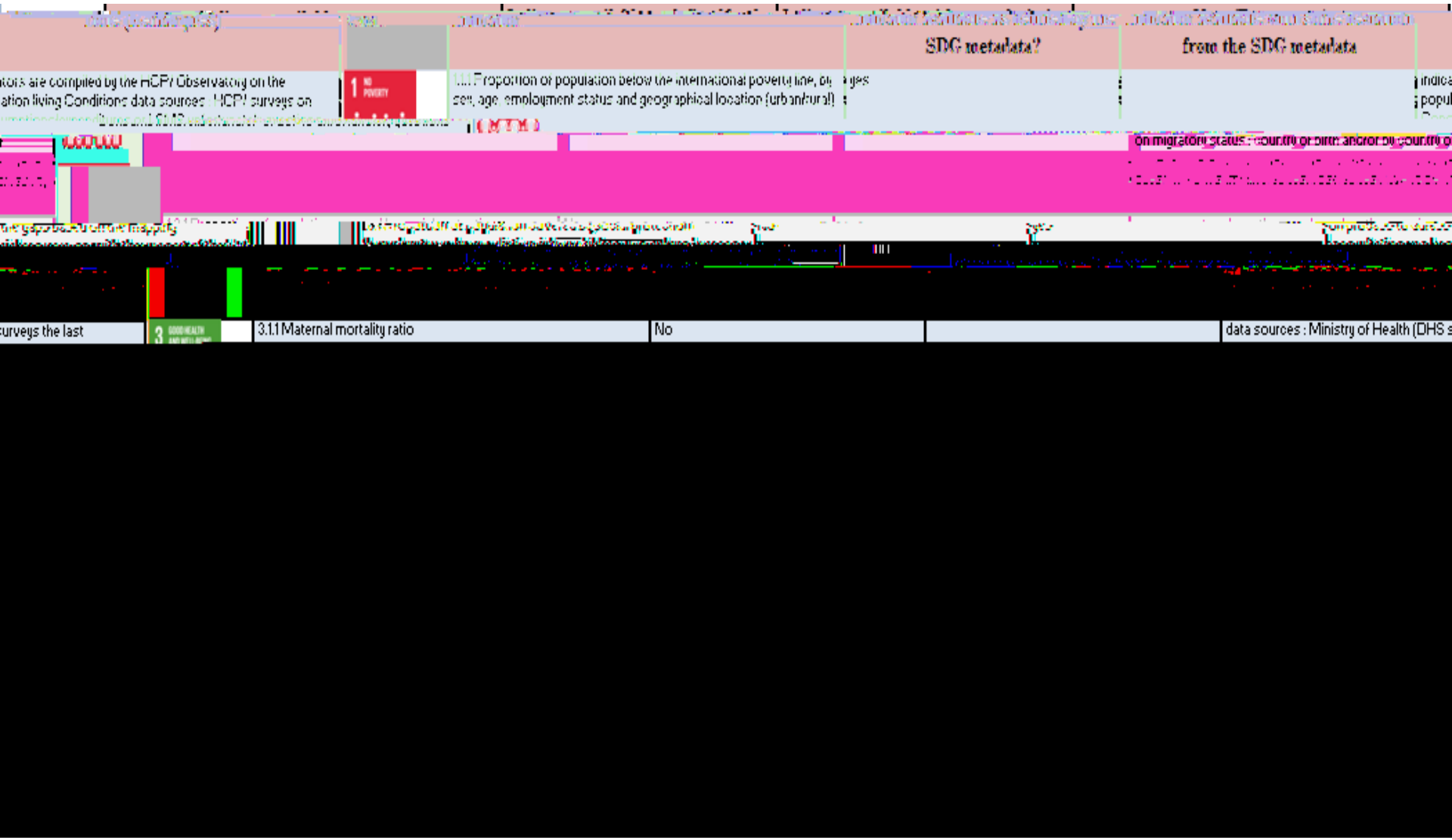
Consideration and Criteria

- Based on different related frameworks (IAEG, SDGs, UNSD, MEDSTAT IV, ICLS…)
- Relevance at the national/sub-national
- Availability
- Feasibility (cost/sampling issues or Burden issues)
- Frequency/Timeliness
- Reliability

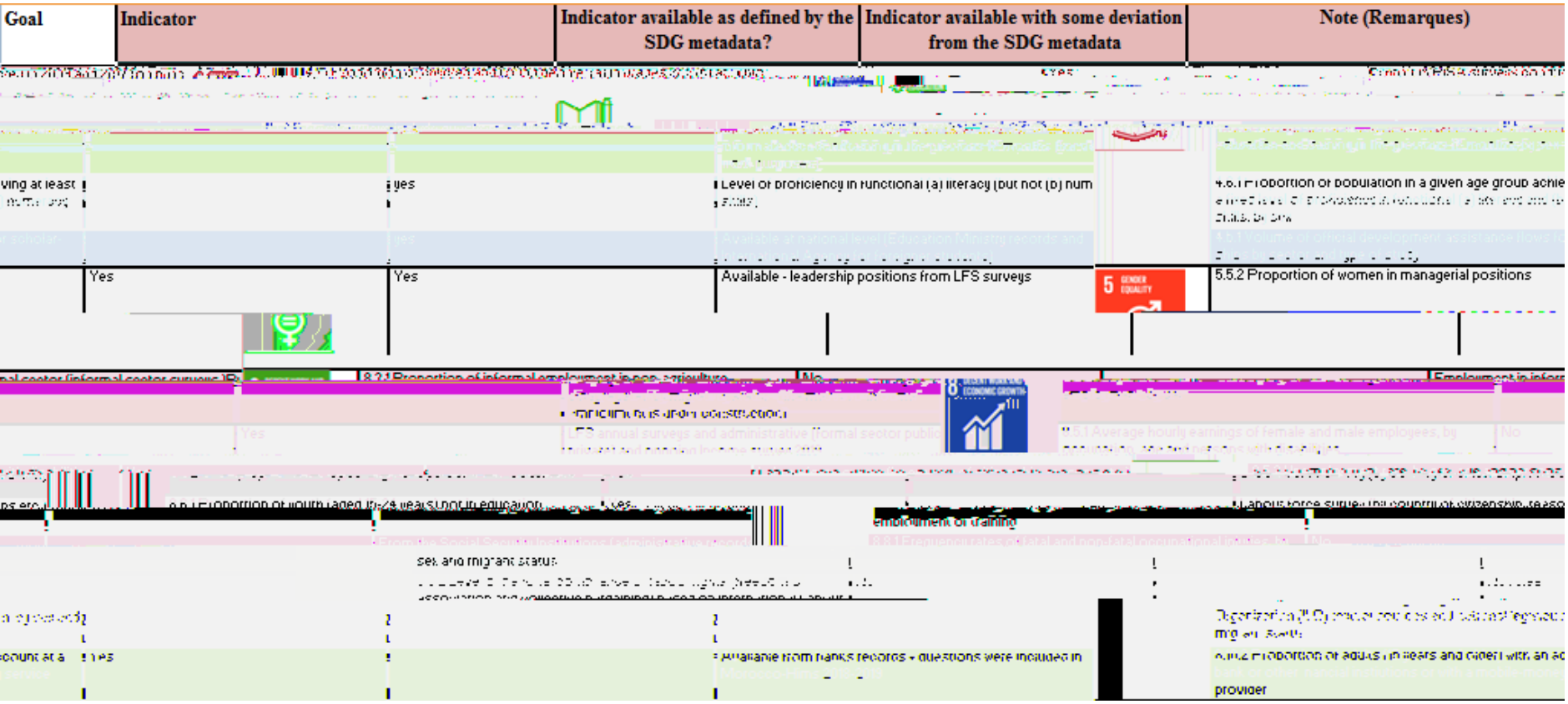
Reporting on international migration modules/questions proposed by the UNSD under the guidance of the UN Expert Group on Migration Statistics,

Topic	Population census(s)	Household survey(s)
A. Country of birth	Yes in 2014 Place of birth/country of birth	Yes in the National Multiround Demographic Survey 2009-2010 And Morocco-HIMS 2018-2019
B. Country of citizenship	Yes in 2004 and 2014	Yes (LFS since 2017 Yes in and Morocco-HIMS 2018-2019
C. Country of birth of parents	No	Yes in Morocco-HIMS 2018-2019
D. Ever lived abroad	No	Yes in the National Multi-round Demographic Survey 2009-2010 and in Morocco-HIMS 2018-2019
E. Household members residing abroad	Yes in 2004 and 2014	Yes in the National Multiround Demographic Survey 2009-2010, but (with a different formulation)
F. Year or period of arrival in the country for foreign-born persons		

Inventory for reporting on migration-relevant SDG indicators under the EMWGMS / MEDSTAT IV Migration (1/3)

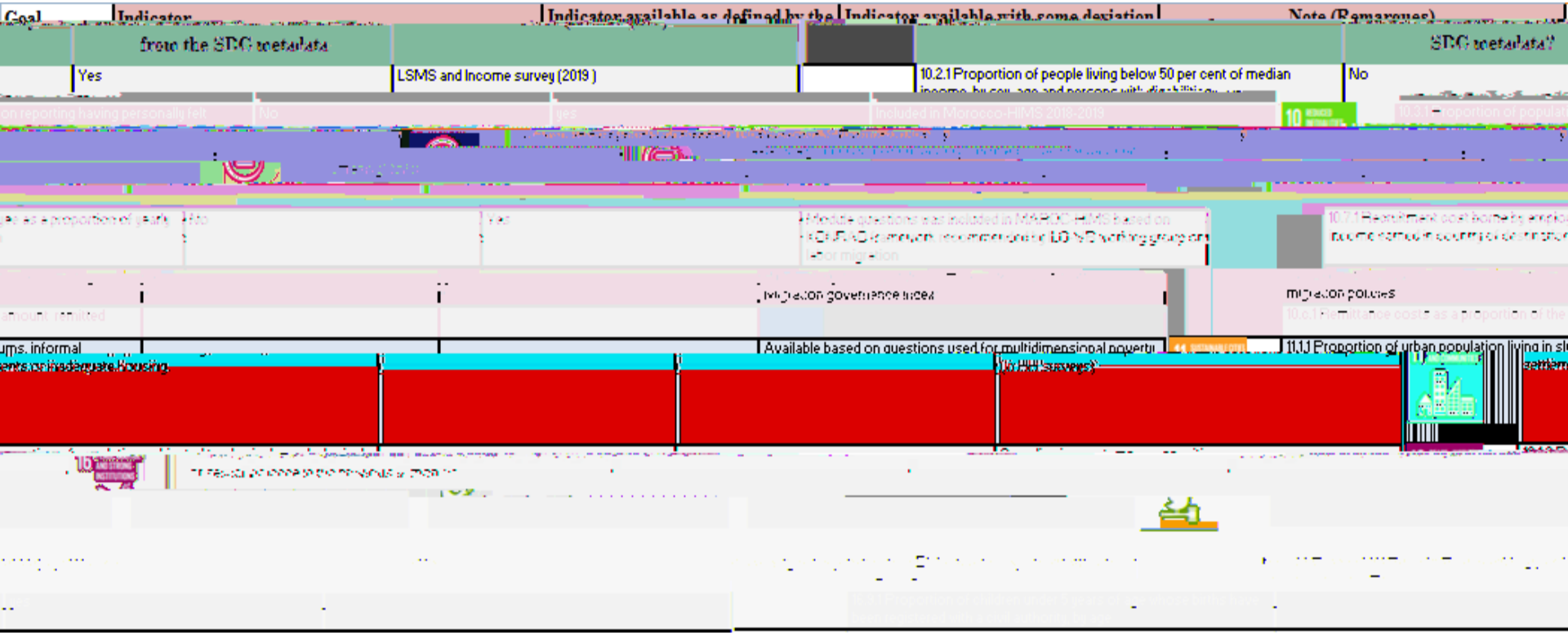


Inventory for reporting on migration-relevant SDG indicators under the EMWGMS / MEDSTAT IV Migration (2/3)



Goal	Indicator	Indicator available as defined by the SDG metadata?	Indicator available with some deviation from the SDG metadata	Note (Remarques)
ving at least	yes	Level of proficiency in functional (a) literacy (but not (b) num		4.6.1 Proportion of population in a given age group achie
Yes	Yes	Available - leadership positions from LFS surveys	5 GENDER EQUALITY	5.5.2 Proportion of women in managerial positions
				Employment in infor
		sex and migrant status		
ecount at a	Yes	Available from banks records - questions were included in		provider

Inventory for reporting on migration-relevant SDG indicators under the EMWGMS / MEDSTAT IV Migration (3/3)



What Limitations?

What opportunities?

Considering This limitations,

Thank You !

For further Information…
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