

ï ó ù î þ ÿ

69 k_kkby =_g_jZevghc :kkZf[e_b HHG
lmgd78 ih_kl db «^>ghydeZ^ Dhfbkkbb f_`^mgZjh^gh]h ijZ
__ r_klv^_kyl r_klh»(qkZ_kk3)bb

<uy\ e_gb_ ghjf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h h[(uqZvZ)h ijZ\Z

;_ehjmkkdZy klhjhgZ ohl_eZ [u ih[eZ]h^Zjblv ki_
Dhfbkkbb kwjZ FZcdeZ <m^Z aZ ij_^klZ\ e_gb_ \lhj
\uy\ e_gby ghjf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h .h†ZggZ]h lijZ Zy\ey.
ZdlmZevghc b _kvfZ vklehc`gkhg ab aZkem`b\Z_l ih^^_
ijh^_eZggZy m\Z`Z_fuf ki_pbZevgψfa mhedvZ^uq bdlm fhj
fh]ml ihfhqv Dhfbkkbb kha^Zlv ijZdlbq^hkkd lm_ighm d g
lhev dh xjbklZf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h ggdZf rbjhdhfm djr
ijZ\hijbf_gbl_e_c

lheZ]Z_qlh \uy\ e_gb_ ghjf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h h[u
aZijm^gbl_evgh [_a ihgbfZgby aZdhghf_jgh>kZgguc]h
f_oZgbaf ^he`_g [ulv ihgyl_g ^he`ghl kllghlfj ueob pZfbk
nhjfbjh\Zgb_ f_`^mgZjh^gh ijZ\h\hc ijZdlbedhj m]kklZ^
^_e_]Zpby ih^^_j`b\Z_l h[hagZq_gguc ki_pbZev
^mowe_f_glguc \ihk^hdh^_lkl\bb k dhlhjuf jZkkfhlj_g
^hdZgZd h ebvkl_gZ hf_h`g^m g Zé h * gky] hg Zh[uhcg_h]h ijZ\Z k\

ghjfZfb f_`^mgZjh^gh]h ijZ\Z_]h n.mg^Zf_gl
jbgpbu f_`^mgZjh^gh]h [s_ijZbZgZggu_ ghjfu
h]h ijZ\Z lbf_xlbk&lZlmk ghjf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h
Z\Zwlhc k\yab mklZgh\ e_gb_ h[s_ jbagZgguo ghjf
lZd`_ \ hlghr_gbb jusg hqj
f_`^mgZjh^gh]h ijZ\Z

Ih fg_gbx [_ehjmkkdhcihgylhjk_yku_h[s_c ijZdlg_db
^he`gh km`Zlv ij_^f_l jZkkfZlj_b\Zwlfhc k\yab [_ehjm
^_e_]Zpby ijb_lkl\m_l gZf_j_gb_ ki_pbZevgh]h ^hc
2015]h^m \hijk\mklihjhgg_f »h [ZuqZd`«kh_pbZe» gueb
©j_]bhgZe vghujfZo f_`^mgZjh^gh]h h[uqgh]hhcijZ\Zab
]h\hjy h[hij_^_e_gb`f_l`jrfhgZ]h^gh_ h[uqghZ_digZ]hfu
f_`^mgZjh^gh]h, djZlvZy \ul_dZ«lk_th`s_c ijZ,dlbd
ijbagZgghc \ dZq_kl_ ijZ\h\hc ghj,ufhögghljZZZlvk
\hijk,hgZkdhev dh ^Zggh_ hij_^_e_gb_ mqblu\Z_l ijb
ihgyl`j_]bhgZe vghujf\mklihjhgg]hZy

IheZ]Zeb [u p_e_khh[jZaguf jZkkfhlj_lv \hafh`g
jZa_jgmih_ hij_^_e_gb_`^mgZljhy^gZy hj}ZvbaZ[puh
[u ihe_agh ^ey p_e_c kZfhklhyl_evgh]h ijbfg_gby
^jm]bf bklhqgbdZf

;_ehjmkkdZy ^_e_]Zpby jZa^_ey_l fukev ki_pbZe
qlh ih^ ijZdlbdhc ^ey p_e_c nhjfbjh\Zgby f_`^m
g_h[oh^bfh ihgbfZlv ijZdlbdm\]hkm^Zjkl_e_ \ jZfd
f_`^mgZjh^guo hj].ZgbvZpck\yab iheZ]Z_f mf_klguf
\u\h^5Zg_ bkihevah\Zlv nhj`mie_b]m\vd m q» (“primarily”).

Ij_^klZ\ey_lky ihe_aguf jZkkfhlj_gb_ \ [m^msbo
\ebygby ijZdlbdb]hkm^Zjkl_ \ f_`^mgZjh^guo
nhjfbjh\Zgb_ f_`^mgZjh^gh]h h[uqgh]hqbiZ\Z k mq
\ukdZau\Z_fuo \ ^hdljbg«b kgmgkd\hg^Zlgghc ijZdlbdb
Djh_f_lh]hjki_dlb\guf \b^biky bkke_`h\Zgb_ ki_pbn
ihke_`kl\bc fheqZeb\h]h ijbgylyby]hkm^Zjkl]mxfsjZkyl
\ jZfdZo f_`^mgZjh^ghc ,h]ZghbfaZpbbe_ \ dhgl
©^bgZfbq_kdh]h »hed_h\Zmgjy^bl_evguo ^hdmf_glh\
]hkm^Zjkl\Zfb eb[h k_dj_lZjbZIZfb

;_ehjmkkdZy klijhgZ q^hmkkdZ_levguo kemq,Zyo
nhjfbjmxsZy ghjfm f_`^mgZjh^gh]h, fh[uqgh]h\biZ\Z
l_ogheh]bq,_kgZm]hgh]hh]jZnbq_kdh]h b bgh]h ihl_
hkh[_gghkl_c]hkm^Zjkl\yab fh`_l [ulv p_e_khh[jZa
dZl_]hjbb]hkm^Zjkl_ bgl_j_ku aZljhgmlu H^gZ]h
nhjfbjh\Zgb_ ghjf f_`^mgZjh^gh]h h[uqgh]h ijZ\Z lZ
g_ ^he`gh gZjmrZlv aZdhggu_ bgl_j_ku .

f_`^kdZ

h[_]h hldZa_ hl hij_^_e_gguo ij_bfms_kl\ b \u]h^
wlhc ghjlfueZ]Zgfh wlhl Zki_dl ke_^m_l hk_lblv \ bk

<j_f_ggh_ ijbfg_gb_ (^]heZ\Zl)h\

;_ehjmkkdZy ^_e_]Zpby ohl_eZ [u ih[eZ]h^Z
^hdeZ^qbdZ] gZ OmZgZ FZgm waeZy i#^]hkh\drne \^hj
^hdeZ^Z ik<lj_ff_ggh_ ijbfg_gb_».^h]h\hj\

lh gZr_fm fg_guf \hijhkhf ^ey bkke_^h\Zgby
jZaebqb_ ijZ\h\uo ih(gz_gZpbbgZevghf b f_`^mg)Zjh^
f_`^m \j_f_gguf ijbfg_gb_f b \klmie_gb_f \ kben
^h]h\hjZ`gh kha^Zlv]b[dbc f_oZgbaf \j_f_ggh]
f_`^mgZjh^guo ^h]h\h]bc h^ghc kl,hfjh]g[u [he__rbjhc
bkihevah\Zlvky]hk,m^iZp]bZp \h \gbfZgb_ h]j
jZaghh[jZab_ gZpbhgZevguo aZdhgh\ \ ^Zgghc h[e
h]jZgbq_gZck ^jm]hc klh]gki_qb\Ze [u klZ[bevgh
hij_^_e_gghklv ^h]h\hjguo h[yaZl_evkl\ b
ijZ\hijbf_gbl_evghc.ijZdlbdb

lheZ]Z_d]h ^ey \hagbdgh_gby f_`^mgZjh^guo
dhgl_dkl_ \j_f_ggh]h ijbfg_ggby f_`^mgZjh^g]bf^h

jZkkfhIj_lv ijZdlbdm \dexq_gby iheh`_gbc h[hleh
ijbf_g_gbb \ f_`^mgZjh^gug_`mjh`hku_ggh aZljZ]b\
ijZ\Z b h[yaZgghklb nbabq_kdbo, \ xjbe`yq_hk[dko_`qb
\hafh`ghklb bo him[ebdh\Zgby ^h gZqZeZ \j_f_ggh]h
< p_eyo mq_lZ hkh[_gghkl_c aZdhgh^Zd_evk

hkh[h_ \gbfZgb_ ^he`gh,[\uliv_jmm^x eh_cg_hj_h^]k c nZa_
hojZg_ hdjm`Zxs_c kj_^u \h \j_fy \hhjm`_ggh]h dhgr
LZd`_ ohl_eb [u hlf_lblv g_h[oh^bfhklv \a_r_
nhjfmebjh,\dZk]lhju_ ihl_gpbZevgh fh]ml baf_gblv
hij_^_e_gb_ \hhjm`_ggh]h dhgnebdIZ \ f_`^mgZjh
ijZ_KqblZ_f \Z`guf hkgh\u\Zlvky gZ hij_^_e_gb
dhgnebdIZ \ f_`^mgZjh^ghf]mfZgb,lZjZdhffbjZb\mfbe
ijh_dl_ klZI_c h \ebygbb \hhjm`_ggh]h dhgnebdIZ
^h]h\hjuZdgZijbf,_j k_l_ dhgnebdih\ g_f_`^mgZjh^gh
f_`^m ^\mfy \hhjm`_ggufb]jmiiZfb \gm]h]ag]h]dZx^.
k_jv_agu_ hiZk_gby hlghkbl_evgh gZebqby ihl_gpb
lZdh]h jh^Z dhgnebdih\ d bkiheg_gbx dZdbo eb[h f
lj_[h\Zgbc \ wlhcD]kmf_j_l,h]h^h[gZy kblmZpby dZd
khijh\h`^Z_lky g_kihkh[ghklvx]hkm^Zjkl\Z dZd km[
ijZ\Z \ ^hklZlhqghc kl_i_gb dhgljhebjh\Zlv kblmZp
hdjm`Zxs_c kj_^u b ih_^_gb_ mqZklg]h]bdh\Z ddbog r
h[klhy_l_evkl\Zo]hkm^Zjkl\Zf ijboh^biky bf_lv ^_e
ihke_^kl\byfb lZdbo dhgnebdih\ b _^bgkl_gguf
\ha^_ckl\by gZ mqZklgbdh\ dhgnebdIZ y\ey_lk
D "Å&%o%`Hu_ mlh 9V%o 0 aÿFw aTĐ&€&°mqZ]cFw\