



سفارت و نمایندگی
جمهوری اسلامی افغانستان
ژنو - سویس

EMBASSY & MISSION of
THE ISLAMIC REPUBLIC of AFGHANISTAN
Geneva - Switzerland

افغانستان اسلامی جمهوریت
سفارت او نمایندگی
ژنو سویس

To the Member States of the United Nations
Avenue de la paix 8-14
1211 Geneva 10, Switzerland

11/12/2023

Subject: Inclusion of "Gender Apartheid" as a Crime Against Humanity in the Draft Treaty

Dear Esteemed Member State,

As the Permanent Representative to the UN
Vice President of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan,
an essential amendment to the **Draft Treaty Against Humanity** is proposed.

Afghanistan, like many nations, has witnessed the harsh realities of what is commonly described as "Gender Apartheid." This phenomenon, which refers to the systematic discrimination based on gender, is particularly evident under the Taliban. This phenomenon, unfortunately, is not unique to Afghanistan. It is a global issue that violates fundamental principles of equality, dignity, and human rights that all nations, regardless of their size or advanced communities stand for.

"Gender Apartheid," as we propose it to be recognised, involves ~~the denial of opportunities or advantages to one gender group over another~~ where one or more gender groups (most commonly women and girls) are systematically segregated, discriminated against, and denied access to education, work, freedom of movement, and participation in the economic life, by another gender group.

Recognising "Gender Apartheid" as a crime against humanity would be a significant step in the right direction for gender equality. It would not only offer a legal framework for international accountability but also serve as a deterrent to those who perpetuate such practices. This amendment would also align with the Sustainable Development Goals, particularly Goals 5 and 16, which aim to achieve gender equality and empower women and girls and peace, justice, and strong institutions.

The inclusion of "Gender Apartheid" in the draft treaty would also send a powerful message to the international community that gender-based discrimination is unacceptable and must not be tolerated. And that the global legal framework is now firmly established to combat crimes against humanity.

I urge the Commission to take into account the critical situation of women and girls in Afghanistan currently suffering under the fact of Taliban governance in Afghanistan. The United Nations' actions is to encourage the international community to reflect on the challenges faced by women and girls in the region.

Thank you for considering this critical emergency. I look forward to your response and the possibility of working together to bring stability and security to the region.

Sincerely,



Dr. Nasir A. Ahmad
Ambassador
United Nations and Other International Organizations