





\$ V D PDULWLPH VWDWH ZLWK VHYHU DDOQ ] DV\OOLDDQ GV  
DWWDFKHV JUHDW LPSRUWDQFH WR DQG UHPDLQV  
ZRUN RQ WKLV H[FHHGLQJDOQ] DSSRQW DQWKHURSHDQHJ  
LQ XQGHUOLQLQJ WKH QHHG IRU WKH LQWHUQDWL  
WRSLF DV D PDWWHU RI FUXFLDO LPSRUWDQFH DV  
H[LVWHQFH EXW DOVR WKH LVODQGV WKHPVHOYHV

7 KHUHFHQWKHYHO 3OHQD URQPHQWVHQWKHH[ LVWHQWLDO  
WKUHDWV SRVHOGYHO WKHDVGH RQ 6HSWHPEHU WK  
KLJKOLJKWHG DPRQJ RWKHU WKLQJV WKHQ HIIHFW  
KXPDQNLQG LQFOXGLQJ WKH FRQWLQXDWLRLQ RI V  
WKDW GXBHQW DQKQMRJQWWLUHWKHG QHHG WR SODFH  
/HYHO DWWKH WRS RI WKH LQWLQJQDVRUWQMDQH [DVW  
WKUHDWV

6 HD /HYHO I5LQHDPHQWUDHO/ O\OWKRA KFDQERDXWEHG  
QRQQYLURQPHQW DQDQEWHLQGQW HUJKRYH UQPHQW  
3DQHO RQ &OLPDWH &QJQHQSJWHRM, B&WHG WKDW VHD  
LQFUHEHWWZHQQ DQG EHWQWL: PWWKUWRLHQWLILF  
GDW\LGHWKEH SULQFLSOH RI FRPPRQ VESXRVQ VGLBLLQH  
VWDWWDNH UHDVRQDEOPHLW\HDDWKRHWKWRVHDUHVSRQV



7KHUHIRUH ZKLOH DSSUHFLDWLQJ WKH UHOHYD  
FRQVWLWXWLRQ LQ RFHDQ DIIDLUV ZH ZHOFRPH V  
DPRQJ RWKHURWKLQHV RWKHU VRXUFHV RI UHOHYD  
EH\RQG WKH 81&/26 RQVXWDWDHKRWKRQWHYLGHR  
&RQYHQW\HRQHFRPPHQG WKDW \*HQHUDO SULQFLS  
LQWHUQDWLRQDO ODZ ELODWHUDO DQG PXOWLOD  
DVSHFWV RI WKH ODZ RI WKH VHD DQF~@ 0