



6WDWH PdHQW DE\3ÓQDU 7DQVX 6HoNLQ
\$ 'HSXWLUHFWRU *HQHUDO IRU ,QWHUQDWLRQDO /
OLQLVWU\ RI)RUHLJQ \$IIDLUV RI WKH 5HSXEOLF

,17(51\$7,21\$/ /\$: &200,66,21 5(3257 &/8,67(5

OU O DGDP & KDLU

7KH W388HRYHQWULRQDQGLRQ RI SLUDF\ DQGVDUEPRVGHOR EELHQ
WR WKH VDIH JOREDO PDULWLPDUWDPHV VVHIFXHUGLOHVFK DVRC
DURXQG WKH JOREH ZLWK SLUDF\ VDLQQLDQFHQFNEHZU\ I
FRPHQG WKRIHWIKRWWRWD FENROOKWWDQ\ \VFRPSDFHMLFDOO\ LPSR

D Q G
FRQYH\V LWV VXSSRUW WR OU / RXLVH KIRYUD KIRV R X WWWKUHQZR

7KH VHFRQG UHSRUW E\ S\WKRHY L6SHV LDD \ R5PDSSLSH RQHDFKWWIYHH DRQI
LQWHUQDWLRQDO RUJDQLVDWL RQV LQYROYHG LQ FRPED
UHJLRQDO DQG VXE\WHRJLVR QLDO SDKHSQRRPDHFQKRQ\ DQG GH
SUDFWLFH RQ WKH EDVLVQ RWKELVO DDZU\SRU\RHQ\WRAWUR
DSSUHF\W\KHL RG\ FWRU\W DULDW IRU WKH BQH\W\H\W\Q\JR/QURH\W
WR WKH GRHISQW\ERQ\G RI DUPHG UREEHU\ DW VHD

D V LQWHUQDWL
FULPHV

/LNHZLVH ZH WRR ~~WHDHS~~ SGURXSEULIDX\HDQH WR RI WKH UHJUHQ
VDPH SDUDJUDSK

0RYLQJ WR WKH GUDIW \$UWLFOH WKLV GHODWDWLRQ IL
SUREOHPDWLF :KLOH WHKRHE\LIUDIWL~~B~~QWRQOHWDRSHRW IRU
UHSUHVVLRQ ZLWKRXW SURYLGLQJ FODULW\ RG RWH GL
DGGLWLH~~Q~~DLO\WJH WKH REOLJDWL~~R~~QRFRSH~~W~~QDWLBRQC
RUJDQLVD~~M~~QWRKHW T~~X~~HS~~W~~LR QR GHFLGH RQ WKH

0 \ G H O H D S W U R Q L H D I W R R N W W S K H F L D O 5 D S S R U W H X U W O R R N D Q W R K A L H D
Z L W K L Q W H U H V W K L V I L U V W U H S R U W

7 • U N Z D H / D P R Q J W K H [S S W H D W V C H C H W] Q D G X U L Q J W K H G H O L E H U D W
D E R X W W K H X W H H U P K I Q R A O L R A D O H H I D O P O Q K H I D F W R U V L Q G L F D W H
E \ W K H 6 S H F L D U H 5 D I S S R Q J W W X W V K H F D H H U H P Q H P Q M A H R Q W L Q X H
W R V X J J H V W U H S O D E R Q J E H D U U L D V Q J H D P O R Q W H R U P H Q Q A R W K H U
W H U P L Q R O R J M W W K D F W R Q Y H Q H F H I R R U Z L K H O I R R O G W D Q J H V H D V

) L U V W B R E S Q Q F W I L S A R L R Q Q H U Z H Y Z L R X Z O G O L N H W R X Q G H U O L Q H
W H U D P U H H P H Q W H H G I P Q U C H K H D O O \ E L Q G L Q J L Q W H U Q D W L R Q

\$ V D P D W W H W R V I P D F W H U Y H G W K D W L Q D D Y Q G G W Q R Q D R A W R H
³ D J U H H P R F Q W Q H J D O O \ V E H Q W K H Q Z I R J W H M G H O L E H U D W H O \ D Q G
Q R X W H G L Q W K H R S H U D W L Y H S D U W V R I V X F K L Q V W U X P H Q W

, Q W K L V U D V D H G W X W K H R D U Z D U G L Q W W D Q W U H H U S Q D U W L Y H K D M M U P V
V H H P W R E U L Q J Q P R A U K H D Q R F Q Q D Q L R V X U Y L H Z Q R W F R Q Y L Q F L
P D L Q W D L Q L Q Q J W H K H P G M Q W S P W H W K H I D F W W K D W L W L V W K H
L Q S U D F W X L E T K R F X P B I Q Q O V F D X V H S H U S O H [L W \

\$ W W K L W S L V L D R M U H E K D M R W K H & \$ + ', R I W K H & R X Q F X I U Q I R Q W X
F R Q G X D W L K Q J W R X G W K R H Q P W R S L F K D G G H F L G H E D J W R H H T P H S Q D F H
Z L W K W K L H Q W W H W X D P V H Q W R V E H W W H I O H U J D I O E F V E L Q K H Q Q R Q D W X U H
W W [V Q W K L V W H Z D V K H M Z R H U D W H R X U R E X J H U H V H W I D R Q Q G D I R O W R
G H Y H O R S R M C R W D L Q H I R U H H P E D V A R H Q W R Q R Q K I R V U W K E M R H I F W
L P S R U W D Q F H W K D W W F K R H Q R X W Q R Q H V R K M W K W R S I U N D W W K H L
D O E H L W Q R W L G H Q W I P F X D F K D E V H S F R R V Q W I L E V O W H Q W W R D Y R L G D Q

0 U 0 D G D P & K D L U

, WKDQN \RX &KLD IDD G DP