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Judgment No. 2020-UNAT-1044

- 1. T&e #e%retary- eneral a11eals Judgment No. UN*T820208020 dated 27 -e5ruary 2020 'ssued 5y t&e Un'ted Nat'ons *'s1ute Tr'5unal 9UN*T or *'s1ute Tr'5unal:! O&'% found Mr. Handy;s a11l'%at'on %ontest'ng t&e negat')e %omments 'n%luded 'n &'s 201<-2017 ele%tron'% 1erforman%e a11ra'sal system re1ort 9e, A#: 5y 5ot& &'s f'rst re1ort'ng off'%ers 9-("s: and &'s se%ond re1ort'ng off'%er 9#(":! to 5e re%e')a5le. -or reasons set out 5eloO! Oe aff'rm t&e UN*T Judgment.
- 2. At t&e mater'al t'me 'n 2017! Mr. Handy Oas a , ol't'\(\)al Affa'rs "ff'\(\)er at t\(\)e , -4 le)el O't\(\) t\(\)e Un'ted Nat'ons Mult'd'mens'onal =ntegrated #ta5'l'>at'on M'ss'on 'n t\(\)e

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Mr. 5agu'd' 'nd'%ates: For'g'nal 'n -ren%&C off'%'al Dngl's& translat'on& *ur'ng t&e re)'eO 1er'od! Mr. #'mon Handy d's1layed %ons'dera5le analyt'%al a5'l'ty! +noOledge of t&e en)'ronment of t&e Central Afr'%an (e1u5l'%! and)ar'ous ot&er %om1eten%'es. He a‱om1l's&ed t&e a5o)e-ment'oned tas+s 'n an eff'%'ent manner. HoOe)er! O't& &'s many s+'lls! Mr. #'mon Handy %ould &a)e 5een &'g&ly 'nstrumental 'n &el1'ng t&e ,ol't'%al Affa'rs *')'s'on a%&'e)e aston's&'ng results and flour's&! 'f &e &ad 5een effe%t')ely 1resent 'n our team. As &'s su1er)'sor! = d'd not &a)e a full gras1 of Mr. Handy;s s%&edule. He essent'ally d'd not 1art'%'1ate 'n our team meet'ngs! and =

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4. T&e o)erall %omments made 5y Mr. Handy;s #(" Oere e)en more %r't'%al. He stated:

= ta+e note of t&e %omments and ratings g')en 5y t&e tOo %olleagues O&o ser)ed su\\ess')ely as - ("s o)er t\end{aligned}'s re1ort'ng 1er'od and \end{aligned}ons'der t\end{aligned}em as not ade?uate to des%r'5e t&e 1rofess'onal 1erforman%e and t&e 5e&a)'our d's1layed 5y Mr. #'mon Handy. D)en 5efore &e resumed &'s dut'es O't& t&e *')'s'on! O&'le on s'%+ lea)e! Mr. Handy sent at least one aggress')e message to %olleagues. H's fre?uent 'nfr'ngement of rules! &'s d'ff'%ulty 'n Oor+'ng O't& ot&ers! 'n s&ar'ng off'%e s1a%e! 'n s&ar'ng)e&'\les 'n t&e \le ar-100!! &'s d'sres1e\le for s'm1le rules su\le as 5e'ng 1 resent on t'me for Oor+! o5ser)an%e of %urfeO &ours! attend %om1ulsory meet'ngs 'n%lud'ng meetings &e 's sullosed to %&air! in my)'eO do not %orreslond to a satisfattory %om1let'on of Oor+. Moreo)er &'s aggress')e remar+s o1enly d're%ted aga'nst 1eo1le &e %ons'ders as fore'gners Oould &a)e Just'f'ed unsat'sfa\u00e4tory rat'ngs 'n 1rofess'onal'sm! 'ntegr'ty and res1e\(t \) for d')ers'ty. \(*ur'ng t\(t \) re1ort'ng 1er'od alone Mr. Handy &as %aused at least t&ree 'n%'dents one of t&em 5e'ng 'nsult'ng me! &'s #("! *'re%tor of t&e *')'s'on. Anote&r Fs'% &as 5een for 5rea% of %urfeO regulat'ons! and yet anot&er for unaut&or'>ed statements to t&e 1ress and for m'sre1resent'ng &'s 10s't'on 'n t&e organ'>at'on. H's tOo f'rst re1ort'ng off'ers dur'ng t&'s 1as re1ort'ng 1er'od Oere 5ot& aOare of t&e fa%ts = des%r'5e a5o)e! 't 's t&erefore my)'eO t&at Mr. Handy s&ould &a)e 5een rated as Kunsat'sfa\u00e4toryK 'n t&e \u00f3ore \u00b9m1eten\u00f4'es of 1rofess'onal'sm! 'ntegr'ty and res1e%t for d')ers'ty. T&e 1erforman%e of t&'s staff mem5er O'll &a)e to 5e Wosely mon'tored o)er t&e neEt re1ort'ng 1er'od O't& 1art'%ular attent'on to t&e t&ree %om1eten%'es ment'oned &ere a5o)e and to &'s o5ser)an%e of all rules and regulations 'n%luding time of arr')al and 1resen%e 'n t&e off'%e. =n t&e neEt re1ort'ng 1er'od Mr. Handy O'll 5e su11orted to su5stant'ally 'm1ro)e &'s 1erforman\(e \) and to d's1lay sat'sfa\(tory \) le)els of 1rofess'onal'sm! of 'ntegr'ty and of res1e%t for d')ers'ty! start'ng O't& m'n'mal res1e%t for &'s %olleagues 'n e)ery area of Oor+! %ommun'%at'on and Oor+'ng 'n a team! 'n%ud'ng &'s f'rst and se%ond re1ort'ng off'%ers.

10. "n 14 #e1tem5er 2017! Mr. Handy f'led a re?uest for management e)aluat'on of t&e de%'s'on to aOard &'m an o)erall rat'ng of Asu\end{align*eessfully meets 1erforman\end{align*eessfully meets 1erforman\end{al

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- 12. "n 2< January 2013! Mr. Handy f'led an a11l'%at'on O't& t&e UN*T to %ontest t&e de%'s'on to aOard &'m a ABB o) erall rat'ng for &'s 201<-2017 1 erforman\(O \) erall rat'ng for \(\) had 's 1 arag'ng \(\) momments \(\) in t\(\) had 's 1 arag'ng \(\) momments \(\) in t\(\) erall rat'ng for \(\) A#.
- 12. =n Judgment No. UN*T820208020 dated 27 -e5ruary 2020! t&e *'s1ute Tr'5unal found Mr. Handy;s a11I'%at'on re%e')a5le! %on%lud'ng t&at 't &ad Jur'sd'%t'on to %ons'der t&e mer'ts of t&e a11I'%at'on! 5e%ause t&e negat')e o)erall %omments 'n Mr. Handy;s 201<-2017 e, A# %onst'tuted an adm'n'strat')e de%'s'on! as t&ey detra%ted from t&e fa)ora5le o)erall rat'ng and &ad d're%t legal %onse?uen%e on Mr. Handy affe%t'ng &'s r'g&t to re5ut &'s e, A# and &'s r'g&t to a fa'r and 5alan%ed 1erforman%e e)aluat'on! and %aus'ng &'m ad)erse %areer %onse?uen%es. T&e UN*T %on%luded t&at Mr. Handy;s 201<-2017 e, A# Oas unlaOful and ordered t&at 't 5e amended so t&at t&e o)erall %omments no longer detra%t from t&e o)erall rat'ng! and t&at Mr. Handy &a)e all &'s due 1ro%ess r'g&ts 1rote%ted. But! t&e UN*T left 't to t&e de%'s'on-ma+ers to de%'de as to &oO t&'s %ould 5e a%&'e)ed.
- 14. T&e #e%retary- eneral a11ealed t&e a5o)e UN*T Judgment on 27 A1r'l 2020! and Mr. Handy f'led an ansOer on 2< June 2020.

- 1@. T&e #e%retary- eneral re?uests t&at t&e A11eals Tr'5unal)a%ate t&e 'm1ugned UN*T Judgment 'n 'ts ent'rety.
- 1<. T&e #e%retary- eneral su5m'ts t&at t&e *'s1ute Tr'5unal erred 'n laO and eE%eeded 'ts Jur'sd'%t'on 5y f'nd'ng t&at Mr. Handy;s a11l'%at'on Oas re%e')a5le. =t a11l'ed t&e Orong legal standard 'n determ'n'ng t&at t&e negat')e %omments 'n Mr. Handy;s 201<-2017 e, A# %onst'tuted a re)'eOa5le de%'s'on. T&ere 's no su11ort 'n e't&er 9Judgment No. 2014-UNAT-4<0: or 9Judgment No. 201@-UNAT-@4<: t&at %omments a5out t&e need to 'm1ro)e %erta'n %ore)alues and %om1eten%'es! O&'%& are 'n%ons'stent O't& t&e ABB o)erall rat'ng! %onst'tute t&emsel)es an adm'n'strat')e de%'s'on or turn t&e e, A# 'nto an adm'n'strat')e de%'s'on.

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17. T&e #e%retary- eneral %ontends t&at t&e UN*T erred 'n fa%t 'n f'nd'ng t&at t&e negat')e %omments 'n Mr. Handy;s 201<-2017 e, A# &ad d're%t legal %onse?uen%es for &'s terms of em1loyment! as su%& an e, A# de1r')ed &'m of &'s r'g&t to %ontest t&e negat')e %omments)'a t&e re5uttal 1ro%ess and &'s r'g&t to a fa'r 1erforman%e a11ra'sal and %aused &'m ad)erse %areer %onse?uen%es. Contrary to t&e UN*T;s analys's! staff mem5ers do not &a)e an a5solute r'g&t to re5ut t&e'r e, A#es 'n all %'r%umstan%es. Under #e%t'on 1@.1 of #T8A=820108@! Mr. Handy d'd not &a)e a r'g&t to re5ut &'s 201<-2017 e, A# 5e%ause &e &ad re%e')ed a ABB o)erall rat'ng. (e%e')'ng %omments a5out t&e need to 'm1ro)e Oas 1art and 1ar%el of Mr. Handy;s terms of a11o'ntment and t&e regulatory frameOor+ go)ern'ng

THE UNITED NATIONS APPEALS	IKIBUNAL
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		Judgmo	ent No. 2020-UN	AT-1044
	THE UNITED N	THE UNITED NATIONS APP		THE UNITED NATIONS APPEALS TRIBUNAL Judgment No. 2020-UN.

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- 22. =t 's true t&at a good f'nal rat'ng! O&'& 's a fa)oura5le de%'s'on! does not %onst'tute an Aadm'n'strat') e de%'s'onB a5le! 5y 'tself! to &a) e a d're%t and negat') e 'm1a%t on a staff mem5er;s r'g&ts and! a‱ord'ngly! t&ere 's no legal 5as's 1ursuant to Art'\lambda e 291:\text{9a: of 'ts #tatute for a staff mem5er to f'le an a11l'\lambda t'on 5efore t&e * 's1ute Tr'5unal.\text{4}
- 24. Ne)ert&eless! as already noted! t&e determ'nat'on on O&et&er a s1e%'f'% de%'s'on of

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@ 0.	A‰ord'ngly! t&e a11eal fa'ls.
@ 1.	T&e a11eal 's d'sm'ssed and Judgment No. UN*T820208020 's aff'rmed.