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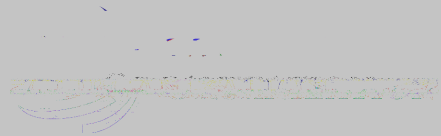
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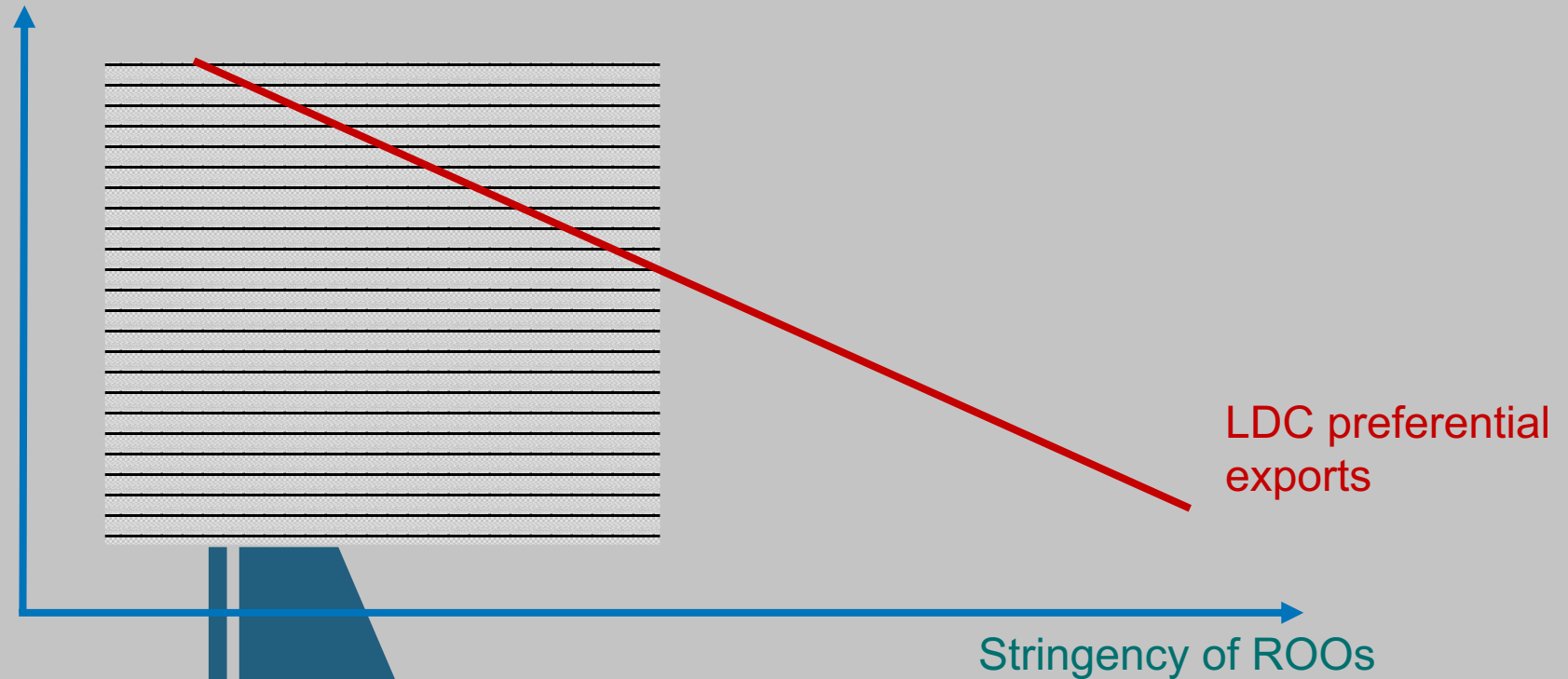
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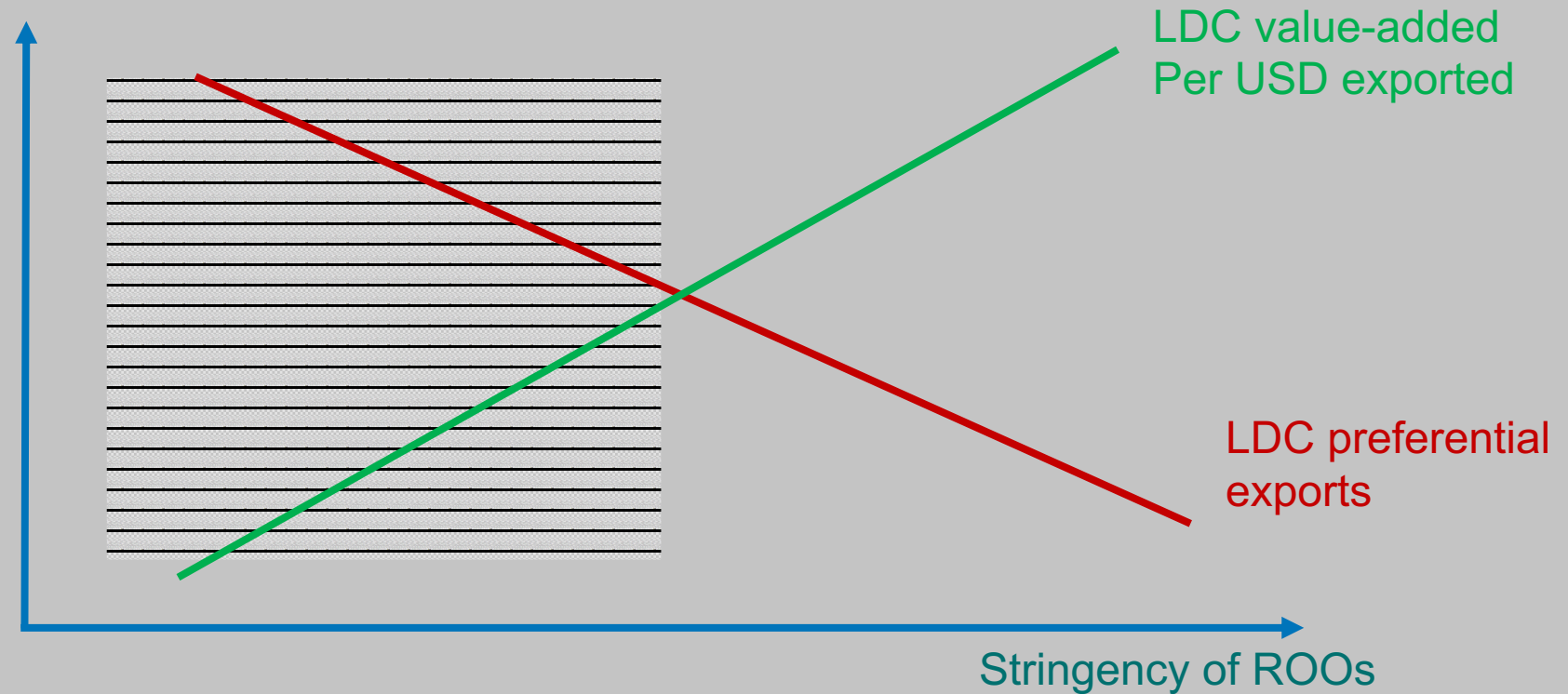
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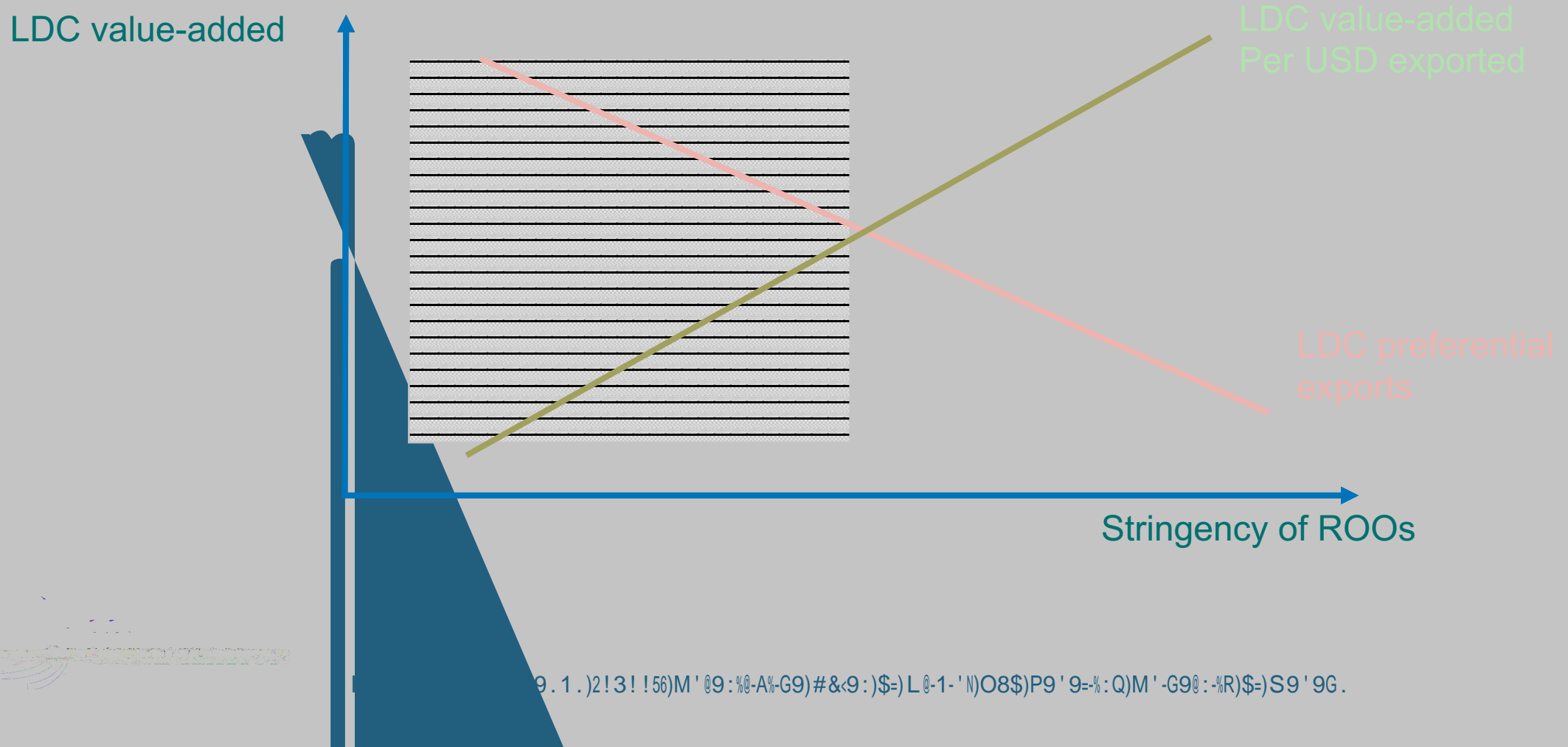
Call for effective ROO



B Total value-added per USD decline



Original ROO



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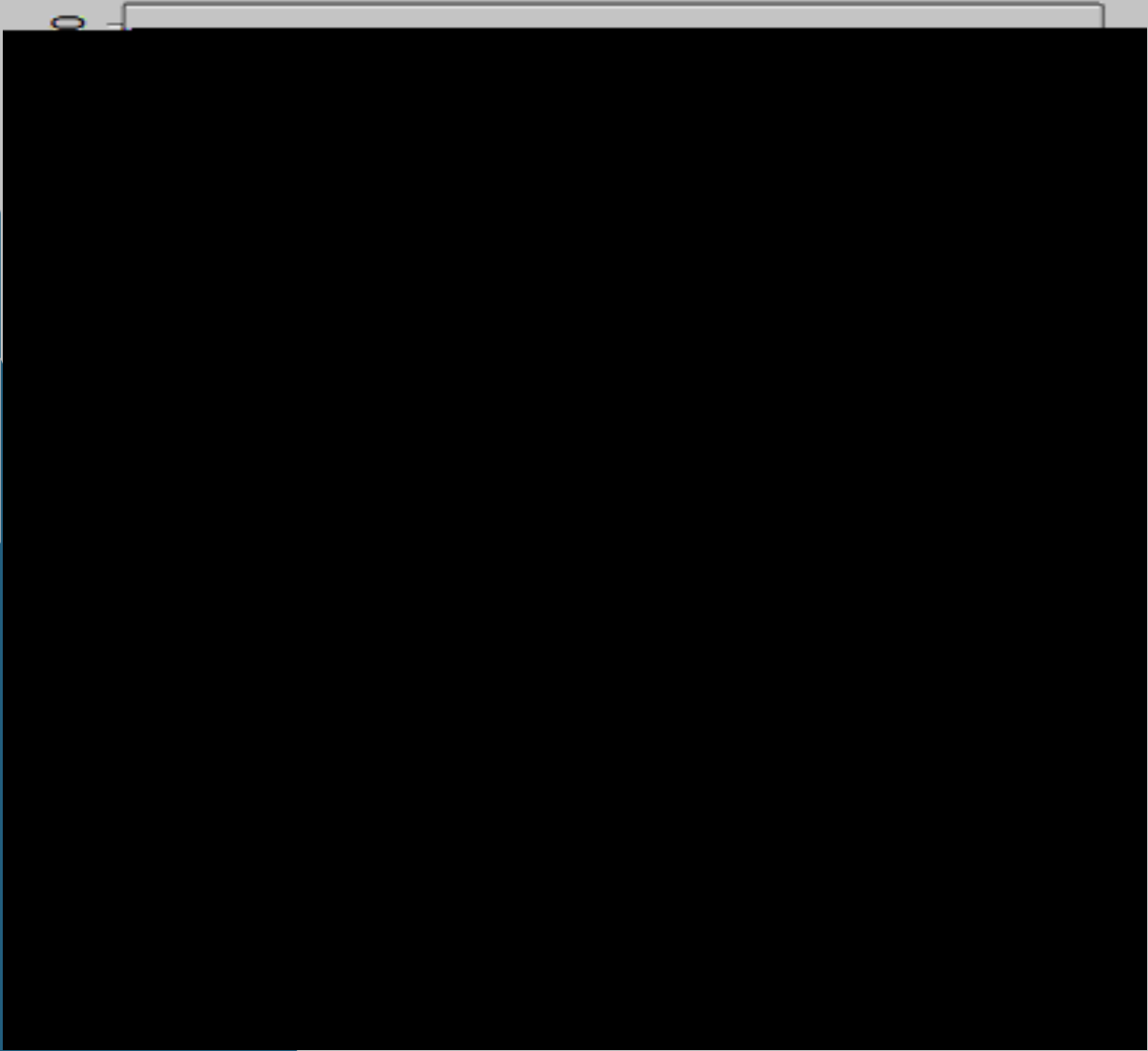
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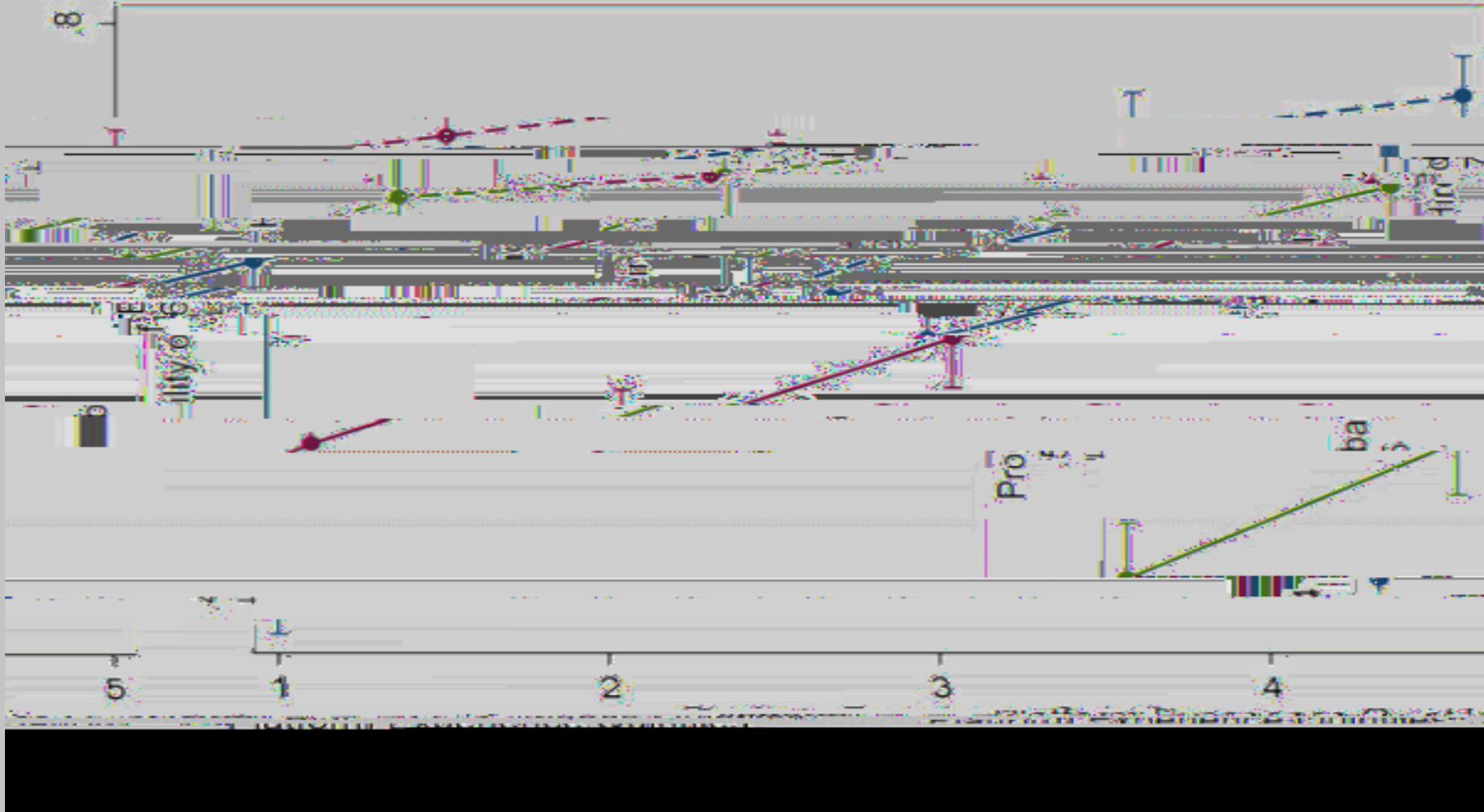
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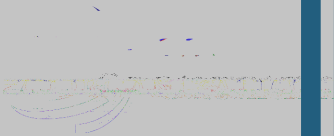


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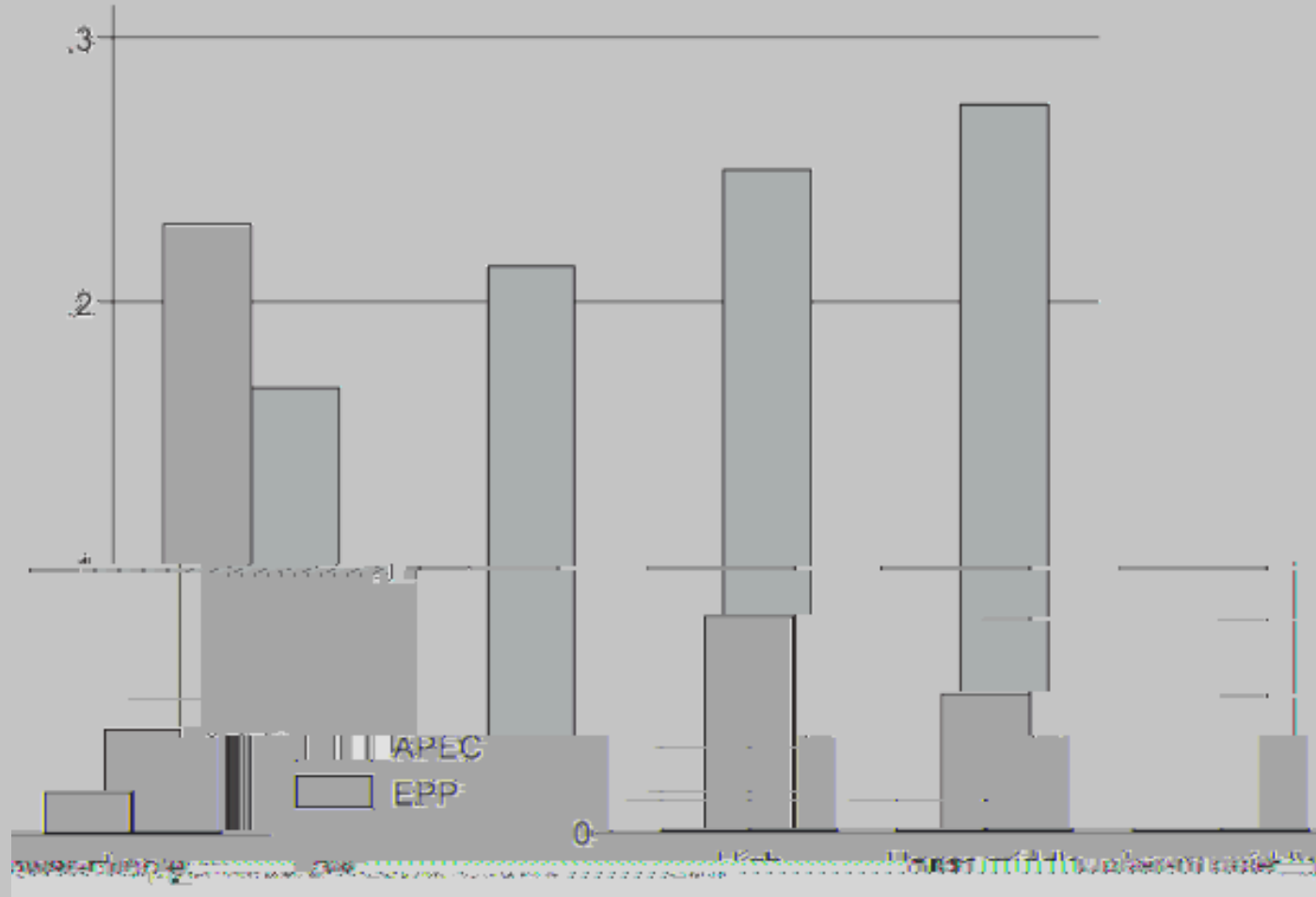
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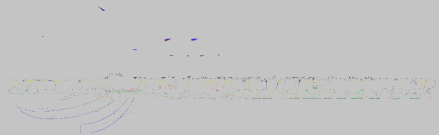
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Problematic LDCs

- Sub-Saharan Africa EV a a b a : a a a a .
- Sub-Saharan Africa : a a a a ,
- West Africa a : 50% a a
- Arab World a : a a 20 b
- Middle East a a 1, 2 a 3. S ML a a a ML a .



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