

) ?#! %9+=3+

E@("T,>4, <,O\*J ?D(">42"P4,6 ?SX,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46 4 ?SX,\*4>,>>@6  
C,FBJS:48@6 G">2">4,6 @ TH"\$-8&"DH4D, ; ,O\*J>"D@\*>@(@ HD4\$J>": "  
B@ CJ">\*,

[A@\*: 4>>Z6 H,8FH >" ">(: 46F8@< b2Z8, ]

IR4HZ&"b, RH@ E@&, H #,2@B"F>@FH4 ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46, \*,6FH&Jb &  
F@&H&,HFH&44 F (: "&@6 VII I FH"&" ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46, & F&@,6 D,2@: ' P44 955  
(1994) @H 8 >@b\$Db 1994 (@\*", & R"FH>@FH4, B@FH">@&4: "JRD,\*4H\ ; ,O\*J>"D@\*>Z6 HD4\$J>": F  
,\*4>FH&,>>@6 P,: '\ FJ\*, \$>@(@ BD,F: , \*@&">4b :4P, @H&,HFH&,>>ZN 2" (>@P4\* 4 \*DJ(4, F,D\,2>Z,  
>"DJT,>4b <,O\*J>"D@\*>@(@ (J<">4H"D>@(@ BD"&", F@&,DT,>>Z, >" H,DD4H@D44 CJ">\*Z, 4 (D"O\*">  
CJ">\*Z, @H&,HFH&,>>ZN 2" (>@P4\* 4 \*DJ(4, B@\*@\$>Z, >"DJT,>4b, F@&,DT,>>Z, >" H,DD4H@D44  
F@F,\*>4N (@FJ\*"DFH&, & B,D4@\* F 1 b>&"Db 1994 (@\*" B@ 31 \*,8"\$Db 1994 (@\*" ,

JR4HZ&"b, RH@ ; ,O\*J>"D@\*>Z6 HD4\$J>": B@ CJ">\*, F@2\*",HFb & 8"R, FH&, &FB@<@("H: \>@(@  
@D(">" B@ F<ZF: J FH"H\4 29 I FH"&" ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46,

JR4HZ&"b, RH@ & F@&,6 D,2@: ' P44 977 (1995) @H 22 L,&D": b 1995 (@\*" E@&, H #,2@B"F>@FH4  
B@FH">@&4: , RH@, "BD4 JF: @&44 2"8: ' R,>4b F@&H&,HFH&J' V4N F@(: "T,>46 <,O\*J ?D(">42"P4,6  
>SX,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46 4 BD"&4H: \FH&< ?SX,\*4>,>>@6 C,FBJS: 484 G">2">44, <,FH@BD,\$Z&">4, <  
; ,O\*J>"D@\*>@(@ HD4\$J>": " B@ CJ">\*, \$J\*,H ! DJT" ,

JR4HZ&"b, RH@ ?D(">42"P4b ?SX,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46 4 ?SX,\*4>,>>"b C,FBJS: 48" G">2">4b  
O,: " H 2"8: ' R4H\ F@(: "T,>4, , 8@H@D@, D,(J: 4D@&": @ \$Z &@BD@FZ, &@2>48" V4, & F&b24 F  
F@2\*">4,< 4 @S\$JF: @&: 4&" V4, >"\*: ,O"V, , LJ>8P4@>4D@&">4, ; ,O\*J>"D@\*>@(@ HD4\$J>": " B@ CJ">\*,  
& ?SX,\*4>,>>@6 C,FBJS: 48, G">2">44,

?D(">42"P4b ?SX,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46 4 ?SX,\*4>,>>"b C,FBJS: 48" G">2">4b F@(: "F4: 4F\ @  
>4O,F: ,\*J' V,<:

EH"H\b \

?BD,\*,: ,>4b

): b P,: ,6 >"FH@bV, (@ E@(: "T,>4b 4FB@: \2J' HFb F: ,\*J' V4, @BD,\*,: ,>4b:

") "GD4\$J>": " @2>"R",H ; ,O\*J>"D@\*>Z6 HD4\$J>": B@ CJ">\*, , JRD,O\*,>>Z6 E@&,H@<  
#,2@B"F>@FH4 F@(: "F>@ ,(@ D,2@: ' P44 955 (1994) ;

b) "B@<,V,>4b GD4\$J>": " @2>"R",H B@FHD@684, R"FH4 B@FHD@,8 4 JR"FH84 H,DD4H@D44,  
&8: ' R"b F@&DJO,>4b 4 @SX,8HZ, BD,\*@FH"&: ,>>Z, GD4\$J>": J, ^8FB: J"H4DJ,<Z, , 2">4<,"<Z, 4: 4  
4FB@: \2J,<Z, 4< & FHD">, BD,\$Z&">4b & F&b24 F ,(@ LJ>8P4b<4 4 P,: b<4;

F) "FHD">" BD,\$Z&">4b" @2>"R",H ?SX,\*4>,>>J' C,FBJS: 48J G">2">4' ;

d) "AD"&4H: \FH&@ " @2>"R",H BD"&4H: \FH&@ ?SX,\*4>,>>@6 C,FBJS: 484 G">2">44;



v) "%,>F8"b 8@>&,>P4b" @2>"R",H %, >F8J' 8@>&,>P4' @ \*4B: @<"H4R, F84N F>@T,>4bN, 2"8: ' R, >>J' & %, >, 18 "BD,: b 1961 (@\*", 8 8@H@D@6 ?\$X, \*4>, >>"b C, FBJ\$: 48" G">2">4b BD4F@, \*4>4: "F\ 5 >@b\$Db 1962 (@\*";

w) "BD"&4: " " @2>"R",H BD"&4: ", BD4>bHZ, GD4\$J>": @< & F@H&, HFH&44 F >"FH@bV4< E@(: "T, >4, <;

x) "BD"&4: " BD@P, \*JDZ 4 \*@8"2Z&">4b" @2>"R",H BD"&4: " BD@P, \*JDZ 4 \*@8"2Z&">4b, BD4>bHZ, FJ\*\b<4 & F@H&, HFH&44 F@ FH"H\, 6 14 I FH"&".

EH"H\b II

O,: \ 4 FL, D" @N&"H" E@(: "T, >4b

= "FH@bV, , E@(: "T, >4, D, (J: 4DJ, H &@BD@FZ, F&b2">>Z, 4: 4 &@2>48"' V4, & F&b24 F F@2\*">4, < 4 >"\*: , O"V4< LJ>8P4@>4D@&">4, < GD4\$J>": " & ?\$X, \*4>, >>@6 C, FBJ\$: 48, G">2">44.

EH"H\b III

AD"&@FJSX, 8H>@FH\ GD4\$J>": "

1. GD4\$J>": @\$: "\*" , H & FHD">, BD, \$Z&">4b B@: >@6 BD"&@FJSX, 8H>@FH\ ' . ?>", & R"FH>@FH4 , @BD, \*, : b, H , (@ BD"&@<@R>@FH\ :

) 2"8: ' R"H\ \*@(@&@DZ;

b) BD4@\$D, H"H\ \*&4O4<@, 4 >, \*&4O4<@, 4<JV, FH&@ 4 D"FB@DbO"H\Fb 4<;

F) &@2\$JO\*"H\ \*, : " & FJ\* , .

2. ) : b P, : , 6 >"FH@bV, 6 FH"H\4 BD, \*FH"&4H, : , < GD4\$J>": " b&: b, HFb E, 8D, H"D\.

EH"H\b IV

AD4<, >, >4, ' , >, D": \>@6 4 %, >F8@6 8@>&,>P46

' , >, D": \>"b 8@>&,>P4b 4 %, >F8"b 8@>&,>P4b BD4<, >b' HFb

EH"H\b v

=, BD48@F>@&, >>@FH\ B@<, V, >46 GD4\$J>": "

1. A@<, V, >4b GD4\$J>": " >, BD48@F>@&, >>Z. 7@<B, H, >H>Z, &: "FH4 BD4>4<" H &F, >, @SN@\*4<Z, <, DZ 8 H@<J, RH@SZ GD4\$J>": " >, \$Z: :4T, > &F, N 4: 4 8"8@6-: 4\$@ R"FH4 B@<, V, >46 GD4\$J>": " \$, 2 BDb<@(@ F@(: "F4b GD4\$J>": ". 3<JV, FH&@, L@>\*Z 4 "8H4&Z GD4\$J>": ", (\*, \$Z 4 & R\, < \$Z D"FB@DbO, >44 @>4 >4 >"N@\*4: 4F\, B@: \2J' HFb 4<<J>4H, H@< @H @\$ZF8", "D, FH", D, 8&424P44, 8@>L4F8"P44, ^8FBD@BD4"P44 4 : ' \$ZN \*DJ(4N L@D< &<, T"H, : \FH&" & D, 2J: \H"H, BD4>bH4b 4FB@: >4H, : \>ZN, "\*" <4>4FHD"H4&>ZN, FJ\*, \$>ZN 4: 4 2"8@>\*H, : \>ZN <, D.

2. AD, \*FH"&4H, : 4 8@<B, H, >H>ZN &: "FH, 6 >, <@(JH &FHJB"H\ & BD, \*, : Z B@<, V, >46 GD4\$J>": " \*: b 4FB@: >, >4b 8"84N-: 4\$@ @L4P4": \>ZN @\$b2">>@FH, 6, 8D@<, 8"8 F BDb<@(@ F@(: "F4b 4: 4 B@ BD@F\\$, E, 8D, H"Db 4: 4 JB@: >@<@R, >>@(@ 4< \*@: O>@FH>@(@ : 4P". EJ\*, \$>@-BD@P, FFJ": \>Z, \*, 6FH&4b, " H"8O, &DJR, >4, B@&, FH@8 4 4FB@: >4H, : \>Z, \*, 6FH&4b, &8: ' R"b "D, FH R"FH>@(@ 4<JV, FH&", <@(JH F@&, DT"H\Fb & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": " H@: \8@ F F@(: "F4b E, 8D, H"Db 4 >" JH&, DO\*, >>ZN 4< JF: @&4bN.

3. % F: JR", B@O"D" 4: 4 4>@(@ RD, 2&ZR"6>@(@ BD@4FT, FH&4b, HD, \$J' V, (@ FD@R>ZN BD, \*@ND">4H, : \>ZN <, D, 4: 4 & F: JR", , , F: 4 J 8@<B, H, >H>ZN @D(">@&, FH\ D"2J<>Z, @F>@&">4b B@: ("H\, RH@ H"8@, RD, 2&ZR"6>@, BD@4FT, FH&4, BD@42@T: @ 4: 4 <@O, H BD@42@6H4 & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": ", F@(: "F4, E, 8D, H"Db 4: 4 JB@: >@<@R, >>@(@ 4< \*@: O>@FH>@(@ : 4P" >" : ' \$@6 >, @SN@\*4<Z6 \*@FHJB & B@<, V, >4b GD4\$J>": " BD, 2' <4DJ, HFb, , F: 4 >4 F @\*>4< 42 >4N >, J\*", HFb &&D, <b F&b2"H\Fb.

4. AD4 F@\$: ' \*, >44 B@: @O, >46 BJ>8H&& 1, 2 4 3 &ZT, 8@<B, H, >H>Z, &: "FH4 BD4>4<" H >, @SN@\*4<Z, <, DZ B@ 2"V4H, B@<, V, >46 GD4\$J>": " @H B@O"D" 4: 4 4>ZN RD, 2&ZR"6>ZN BD@4FT, FH&46.

5. GD4\$J>": <@O, H J\*": bH\ 42 B@<, V, >46 4: 4 >, \*@BJF8"H\ & B@<, V, >4b GD4\$J>": " : 4P, >"DJT"" V4N , (@ BD"&4: ".

EH"H\b vI

AD"&@ 4 &: "FH\ & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": "

1. A@<, V, >4b GD4\$J>": " >"N@\*bHFb B@\* 8@>HD@: , < 4 &: "FH\ GD4\$J>": ", 8"8 ^H@ BD, \*JF<@HD, >@ & >"FH@bV, < E@(: "T, >44.

2. +F: 4 H@: \8@ & >"FH@bV, < E@(: "T, >44 4: 4 & ' , >, D": \>@6 8@>&, >P44 >, BD, \*JF<@HD, >@ 4>@, , & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": " BD4<, >b' HFb 2"8@>Z 4 B@FH">@&: , >4b FHD">Z BD, \$Z&">4b.

3. GD4\$J>": JB@: >@<@R4&", HFb BD4>4<"H\ BD"&4: ", \*, 6FH&J' V4, & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": " & P, : bN F@2\*">4b & >4N &F, N JF: @&46, >, @SN@\*4<ZN \*: b B@: >@(@ @FJV, FH&: , >4b , (@ LJ>8P46. GD4\$J>": >, 2"<, \*: 4H, : \>@ 4>L@D<4DJ, H 8@<B, H, >H>Z, &: "FH4 @ BD"&4: "N, BD4>4< , <ZN H"84< @\$D"2@< & F@&H&, HFH&44 F >"FH@bV4< BJ>8H@<. =48"8@6

2"8@> 4:4 B@FH">@&:, >4, FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b, >,F@&<,FH4<Z, F 8"84<-: 4\$@ BD"&4:@< GD4\$J>:" , >, BD4<,>b' HFb & B@<,V,>4bN GD4\$J>:" & R"FH4, >,F@&<,FH4<@6 F H"84< BD"&4:@<.

4. 9' \$@6 FB@D <,O\*J GD4\$J>:"@< 4 FHD">@6 BD,\$Z&">4b @H->@F4H,: \>@ F@@H&,HFH&4b 8"8@(@-: 4\$@ BD"&4:" GD4\$J>:" >"FH@bV,6 FH"H\, 4:4 >,F@&<,FH4<@FH4 8"8@(@-: 4\$@ 2"8@>" 4:4 B@FH">@&:, >4b FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b F 8"84<-: 4\$@ BD"&4:@<, BD4>bHZ< GD4\$J>:"@< & F@@H&,HFH&44 F >"FH@bV,6 FH"H\,6, >,2"<,\*: 4H,: \>@ D"2D,T",HFb F@(: "F>@ BD@P,\*JD,, BD,\*JF<@HD,>>@6 & BJ>8H, 2 FH"H\4 XXIX >"FH@bV,(@ E@(: "T,>4b. )@ H"8@(@ JD,(J: 4D@&">4b BD4<,>b,HFb BD"&4:@ GD4\$J>:" , " 2"8@> 4:4 B@FH">@&:, >4, FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b & BD,\*:"N B@<,V,>46 GD4\$J>:" >, BD4<,>b,HFb & H@6 R"FH4, & 8"8@6 GD4\$J>:" FR4H",H ,(@ >,F@&<,FH4<Z< F@ F&@4< BD"&4:@<.

EH"H\b

EH" Hb

8@H@DZ, >, BD48@F>@&, >>Z 4 B@:\2J' HFb H"84<4 O, BD4&4:, (4b<4 4 4<<J>4H, H"<4, 8"8 4  
\*4B: @<"H4R, F84, 8JD\, DZ 4 B@RH".

3. GD4\$J>": 4<, H BD"&@ 4FB@:\2@&"H\ D"\*4@ 4 \*DJ(@, H:, 8@<<J>48"P4@>>@, @\$@DJ\*@">4, >"  
2"D, (4FHD4D@&">>ZN R"FH@H"N ?D(">42"P44 ?SX, \*4>, >>ZN ="P46 4 R"FH@H"N, @H&, \*, >>ZN ,<J  
AD"&4H,:\FH&@<, \*:b F&b24 <, O\*J @H\*, :,>4b<4, @SX, 8H"<4, JRD, O\*,>4b<4 4 FD, \*FH"<4 HD">FB@DH"  
GD4\$J>": ", & BD, \*, : "N 4 2" BD, \*, : "<4 FHD">Z BD, \$Z&">4b, & R"FH->FH4 \*:b F&b24 F  
; , O\*J>"D@\*>Z< GD4\$J>": @< B@ \$Z&T, 6 \_ (@F: "&44, E: , \*FH&, >>@-BD@8JD@DF8@6 (DJBB@6 & 74(" : 4  
4 O, >HD": \>Z<4 JRD, O\*,>4b<4 ?D(">42"P44 ?SX, \*4>, >>ZN ="P46 & =\' -5@D8, .

4. ) :b @FJV, FH&:, >4b F&@4N P, :, 6 GD4\$J>": 4<, H BD"&@ F&@\$@\*>@ 4 \$, 2 8"84N-: 4\$@  
@D">4R, >46 BJS: 48@&"H\ <"H, D4": Z & FHD">, BD, \$Z&">4b & F@&H&, HFH&44 F >"FH@bV4<  
E@(: "T, >4, <.

EH"H\b XII

7@<<J>": \>@, @SF: JO4&">4, B@<, V, >46 GD4\$J>": "

1. 7@<B, H, >H>Z, &: "FH4 >" FBD"&, \*: 4&ZN JF: @&4bN 4 B@ BD@F\\$, E, 8D, H"D b 4: 4 @H , (@ 4<, >4  
@\$, FB, R4&" H H"84, >, @SN@\*4<Z, GD4\$J>": J 8@<<J>": \>Z, JF: J(4, 8"8, & R"FH->FH4, B@RH@&"b,  
H, :, L@>>"b 4 H, :, (D"L>"b F&b2\, ^:, 8HD@-, &@\*@- 4 ("2@F>"\$O, >4, , 8">": 42"P4b, J\*": , >4,  
@HN@\*@&, B@O"D>"b @ND"> , <, FH>Z6 HD">FB@DH 4 JS@D8" (@D@\*F84N J: 4P.

2. % H, N F: JR"bN, 8@(\*" ^:, 8HD4R, FH&@, &@\*", ("2 4 \*DJ(4, JF: J(4, @ 8@H@DZN (@&@D4HFb &  
BJ>8H, 1 &ZT, , BD, \*@FH"&: b' HFb GD4\$J>": J 8@<B, H, >H>Z<4 &: "FHb<4 4: 4 8@(\*" P, >Z >" >4N  
8@>HD: 4DJ' HFb 4<4, H"D4LZ >" H"84, JF: J(4 >, \*@: O>Z BD, &ZT"H\ >"4<, >\T4, F@B@FH"&4<Z,  
H"D4LZ, BD4<, >b, <Z, & @H>@T, >44 \*4B: @<"H4R, F84N BD, \*FH"&4H, : \FH& 4: 4 \*DJ(4N <, O\*J>"D@\*>ZN  
@D(">42"P46.

3. % L@DF-<"O@d>ZN @\$FH@bH, : \FH&"N, & D, 2J: \H"H, 8@H@DZN B@: >@FH\' 4: 4 R"FH4R>@  
BD, 8D"V", HFb BD, \*@FH"&: , >4, &ZT, JB@<b>JHZN JF: J(,

GD4\$J>": 4<, ,H BD"&@ &Z&, T4&"H\ F&@6 L: "(,



EH" H\b xv

AD4&4: , (44 4 4<<J>4H, HZ F@HDJ\*>48@& GD4\$J>": "

1. E@HDJ\*>484 GD4\$J>": " B@:\2J' HFb BD4&4: , (4b<4 4 4<<J>4H, H"<4 , BD, \*JF<@HD, >>Z<4 & FH" H\b n v 4 VII ' , >, D": \>@6 8@>&, >P44. ?>4, & R"FH>@FH4, B@:\2J' HFb:

) 4<<J>4H, H@< @H FJ\*, \$>@(@ BD, F: , \*@&">4b & @H>@T, >44 F8"2">>@(@ 4: 4 >"B4F">>@(@ 4 &F, (@ F@&, DT, >>@(@ 4<4 BD4 4FB@: >, >44 F: JO, \$>ZN @Sb2">>@FH, 6. G"8@6 4<<J>4H, H BD@\*@: O", H \* , 6FH&@&"H\ 4 B@ 2"&, DT, >44 4N F: JOSZ & GD4\$J>": , ;

b) 4<<J>4H, H@< @H >": @(@@S: @O, >4b @8: "\*@& 4 &@2>"(D"O\*, >4b, &ZB: "R4&", <ZN 4< GD4\$J>": @<;

F) 4<<J>4H, H@< @H (@FJ\*"DFH&, >>ZN B@&4>>@FH, 6;

d) &<, FH, F F@&<, FH>@ BD@O4&"' V4<4 F >4<4 R: , >"<4 4N F, <, 6 4<<J>4H, H@< @H 4<<4(D"P4@>>ZN @(D">4R, >46 4 D, (4FHD"P44 & 8"R, FH&, 4>@FHD">P, &;

, ) H"84<4 O, BD4&4: , (4b<4 & @H>@T, >44 @S<, >" &": ' HZ, 8"84, BD, \*@FH"&: b' HFb F@HDJ\*>48"< F@B@FH"&4<ZN D">(@& 42 F@FH"&" \*4B: @<"H4R, F84N BD, \*FH"&4H: \FH&, >"N@\*bV4NFb & FHD">, BD, \$Z&">4b;

f) &<, FH, F F@&<, FH>@ BD@O4&"' V4<4 F >4<4 R: , >"<4 4N F, <, 6 H"84<4 &@2<@O>@FHb<4 B@ D, B"HD4"P44 & B, D4@\* <, O\*J>"D@\*>ZN 8D424F@&, 8"84, BD, \*@FH"&: b' HFb \*4B: @<"H4R, F84< "(, >H"<;

g) BD"&@< &&@24H\ \$, 2 B@T: 4> 4 >": @(@&, 2" 4F8: ' R, >4, < @B: "HZ JF: J(, F&@' <, \$, : \ 4 4<JV, FH&@ BD4 B, D&@>"R": \>@< &FHJB: , >44 & \*@: O>@FH\ & FHD">, BD, \$Z&">4b.

2. E@HDJ\*>484 8: "FF" E-4 4 &ZT, , >"\$4D", <Z, >" <, O\*J>"D@\*>@6 @F>@&, , 8@H@DZ, >, 4<, ' H (D"O\*">FH&" ?SX, \*4>, >>@6 C, FBJS: 484 G">2">44, &<, FH, F F@&<, FH>@ BD@O4&"' V4<4 F >4<4 R: , >"<4 4N F, <, 6, 8@H@DZ, >, 4<, ' H (D"O\*">FH&" ?SX, \*4>, >>@6 C, FBJS: 484 G">2">44, B@:\2J' HFb H"84<4 O, BD4&4: , (4b<4, 4<<J>4H, H"<4 4 : \(@H"<4, 8"84, BD, \*@FH"&: b' HFb F@HDJ\*>48"< F@B@FH"&4<ZN D">(@& 42 F@FH"&" \*4B: @<"H4R, F84N BD, \*FH"&4H: \FH&, "88D, \*4H@&">>ZN BD4 BD"&4H: \FH&, .

3. E@HDJ\*>484, >"\$4D", <Z, >" <, O\*J>"D@\*>@6 @F>@&, , 8@H@DZ, >, 4<, ' H H">2">46F8@(@ (D"O\*">FH&", H"8O, 4<, ' H BD"&@ >" F: , \*J' V4, \*@B@: >4H, : \>Z, : \(@HZ:

a) &&@24H\ \$, 2 H"<@O, >>ZN B@T: 4> 4 "8P42>ZN F\$@D@& @(D">4R, >>@, 8@: 4R, FH&@ @BD, \*, : , >>ZN BD, \*<, H@&, BD, \*>"2">R, >>ZN \*: b : 4R>@(@ 4FB@:\2@&">4b, & F@&H&, HFH&44 F \* , 6FH&J' V4<4 B@FH">@&: , >4b<4 FHD">Z BD, \$Z&">4b;

b) &&@24H\ "&H@HD">FB@DH>@, FD, \*FH&@ \$, 2 H"<@O, >>ZN B@T: 4> 4 "8P42>ZN F\$@D@&

c) &Z&@24H\ F @F&@\$@O\*,>4,< @H B@T: 4> 4 >":@(@& B@ @8@>R">44 4N FD@8" F:JO\$Z & ?\$X,\*4>,>>@6 C,FBJS: 48, G">2">44 F&@' <,\$,: \ 4 4<JV,FH&@, &8:' R"b "&H@HD">FB@DH>Z, FD,\*FH&";

d) 4< <@(JH \$ZH\ BD,\*@FH"&:,>Z H"84, \*@B@:>4H,: \>Z, BD4&4:,(44, 4<<J>4H,HZ 4 : \(@HZ, 8"84, <@(JH \$ZH\ F@(: "F@&">Z FH@D@>"<4.

4. AD4&4:,(44 4 4<<J>4H,HZ BD,\*@FH"&:b' HFb F@HDJ\*>48"< GD4\$J>": " & 4>H,D,F"N GD4\$J>":", " >,\*:b 4N : 4R>@6 &Z(@\*Z. ',>,D": \>Z6 F,8D,H"D\ 4<,,H BD"&@ 4 @b2"> @H8"2Z&"H\Fb @H 4<<J>4H,H" & : ' \$@< 8@>8D,H>@< F:JR", , 8@(\*" @H >,(@ <@O>@ @H8"2"H\Fb \$,2 JV,D\$" \*:b P,: 4 ,(@ BD,\*@FH"&:,>4b.

5. AD"&" 4 : \(@HZ, J8"2">>Z, & BJ>8H"N 1g 4 3 &ZT, , BD4<,>b' HFb & F@@H&,HFH&44 F @L4P4": \>Z<4 HD,\$@&">4b<4 FHD">Z BD,\$Z&">4b. ]H4 HD,\$@&">4b, @\*>"8@, >, 2"HD"(4&" H @\$V4, BD4>P4BZ, 42:@O,>>Z, & >"FH@bV,6 FH"H,.

EH"H\b XVI

A,DF@>": , >"\$4D",<Z6 >" <,FH>@6 @F>@&, 4 D"\$@H"" V46 >" B@R"F@&ZN FH"&8"N

A,DF@>": J, >"\$4D",<@<J GD4\$J>":@< >" <,FH>@6 @F>@&, 4 D"\$@H"" V,<J >" B@R"F@&ZN FH"&8"N, BD,\*@FH"&:b,HFb 4<<J>4H,H @H FJ\*, \$>@(@ BD,F:,\*@&">4b & @H>@T,>44 F8"2">>@(@ 4: 4 >"B4F">>@(@ 4 F@&,DT,>>@(@ 4<4 BD4S BT/ F3 1 Tf9.6 O O 9.6 442.1"-6OO(>")-6OO(B@R"F@&1 1 F5 1

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EH/Hb

4. ' ,>,D":\>Z6 F,8D,H"D\ 4<,H BD"&@ 4 @\$b2"> @H8"2Z&"H\Fb @H 4<<J>4H,H", J8"2">>@(@ & BJ>8H, 2 &ZT, , & : ' \$@< 8@>8D,H>@< F:JR", , 8@(\*" @H >,( @ <@O>@ @H8"2"H\Fb \$, 2 JV,D\$" \*:b @HBD"&:, >4b BD"&@FJ\*4b GD4\$J>":@< 4 \*:b P,:4 ,( @ BD, \*@FH"&:, >4b.

EH"H\b xx

A@\*@2D, &," ,<@, 4:4 @\$&4>b, <@, : 4P@

1. EHD">" BD, \$Z&">4b >, @FJV, FH&: b, H F&@, 6 J(@: @&>@6 ' D4F\*48P44 & @H>@T, >44 : ' \$@(@ : 4P" , >"N@\*bV, (@Fb >" , , H, DD4H@D44 , 8@H@D@, \*@: O>@ \$ZH\ \*@FH"&:, >@ 4:4 \$Z: @ \*@FH"&:, >@ & 8"R, FH& B@\*@2D, &," , <@(@ 4:4 @\$&4>b, <@(@ : 4P" & B@<, V, >4b GD4\$J>": " , & F@&H&, HFH&44 F 2"BD@F@< 4:4 BD48"2@< GD4\$J>": " , & F&b24 F \* , 6FH&4b<4 , \$, 2\* , 6FH&4, < 4:4 @FJO\* , >4b<4 , BD, \*T, FH&@&"&T4<4 , (@ &X, 2\*J >" H, DD4H@D4' FHD">Z BD, \$Z&">4b.

2. 3<<J>4H,H, BD, \*JF<@HD, >>Z6 & >"FH@bV, 6 FH"H\, , BD, 8D"V", H F&@, \* , 6FH&4, , 8@(\*" : 4P@, \$J\*JR4 @BD"&\*">@ 4:4 B@ 4>@6 \*DJ(@6 BD4R4>, @F&@&\$O\* , >@ GD4\$J>": @< 4 4<, &T, , &@2<@O>@FH\ B@84>JH\ FHD">J BD, \$Z&">4b & H,R, >4, B, D4@\*" 15 \* , 6 F \*"HZ , (@ @F&@&\$O\* , >4b, H, < >, < , > , , @FH": @F\ >" H, DD4H@D44 FHD">Z BD, \$Z&">4b 4:4 O, , B@84>J& , , , &@2&D"H4: @F\.

EH"H\b xxxi

E@HDJ\*>4R, FH&@ F 8@<B, H, >H>Z<4 &: "Fhb<4

1. #, 2 JV, D\$" \*:b BD, \*@FH"&: b, <ZN 4< BD4&4:, (46 4 4<<J>4H, H&& &F, : 4P" , B@: \2J' V4, Fb H"84<4 BD4&4:, (4b<4 4 4<<J>4H, H"<4, @\$b2">Z F@\$: ' \*"H 2"8@>Z 4 B@FH">@&:, >4b FHD">Z BD, \$Z&">4b. ?>4 @\$b2">Z H"8O, >, &<, T4&"H\Fb &@ &>JHD, >>4, \*, : " FHD">Z BD, \$Z&">4b.

2. GD4\$J>": B@FH@b>>@ F@HDJ\*>4R", H F 8@<B, H, >H>Z<4 &: "Fhb<4 & P, : bN @\$: , (R, >4b >"\*: , O"V, (@ @HBD"&:, >4b BD"&@FJ\*4b, @\$, FB, R, >4b &ZB@: >, >4b BD, \*B4F">46 B@: 4P44 4 BD, \*JBD, O\* , >4b 8"84N-: 4\$@ 2: @JB@HD, \$: , >46 & F&b24 F BD4&4:, (4b<4, 4<<J>4H, H"<4 4 : \(@H"<4, BD, \*@FH"&: b, <Z<4 & F@&H&, HFH&44 F >"FH@bV4< E@(: "T, >4, <.

3. GD4\$J>": &ZB@: >b, H &F, \*4D, 8H4&Z & @\$: "FH4 \$, 2@B"F>@FH4, F@(: "F@&">>Z, F@ FHD">@6 BD, \$Z&">4b 4:4 42\*">>Z, & 8@@D)\*4>"P44 F@ F: JO\$@6 \$, 2@B"F>@FH4 ?D(">42"P44 ?SX, \*4>, >>ZN ="P46 8@<B, H, >H>Z<4 &: "Fhb<4, @H&, HFH&, >>Z<4 2" JF: @&4b \$, 2@B"F>@FH4 & BD, \*, : "N B, >4H, >P4"D>@(@ JRD, O\* , >4b, (\*, D"FB@: @O, >@ BD4>": , O"V, , GD4\$J>": J <, FH@ 2"8: ' R, >4b, " H"8O, &F, \*4D, 8H4&Z 8@<B, H, >H>ZN &: "FH, 6, @H&, HFH&, >>ZN 2" F@\$: ' \* , >4, B@: @O, >46 @ BD, \*JBD, O\* , >44 B@O"D@&.

EH"H\b xxxii

I & , \*@<: , >4,

1. E, 8D, H"D\ J&, \*@<: b, H AD"&4H, : \FH&@ @\$ 4<, >"N 4 8"H, (@D4bN : 4P, J8"2">>ZN & >"FH@bV, < E@(: "T, >44, & R"FH>@FH4 FJ\*, 6, @\$&4>4H, : , 6, F@HDJ\*>48@& GD4\$J>": " , : 4P, &ZB@: >b' V4N B@DJR, >4b GD4\$J>": " , " \* & @8"H@&, BD42">>>ZN GD4\$J>": @<, F&4\*, H, : , 6 4 ^8FB, DH@&, &Z2&">>ZN \*:b &ZFHJB: , >4b & GD4\$J>": , 4:4 B, D, \* ?\$&4>4H, : , <, 4 @ : ' \$ZN 42<, >, >4bN 4N FH"HJF".

2. E, 8D, H"D\ H"8O, J&, \*@<: b, H AD"&4H, : \FH&@ @\$ 4<, >4 4 : 4R>@FH4 8"O\*@( @ \*@: O>@FH>@(@ : 4P" GD4\$J>": " , 8@H@D@, >"\*, : , >@ BD"&@< >@T, >4b @(>, FHD, : \>@(@ @DJO4b & B@<, V, >4bN GD4\$J>": " , "

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H"8O, @ >"2&">44, H4B,

EH"H\b xxvi

#,2@B"F>@FH\, @ND">" 4 2"V4H" :4P, J8"2">>ZN & >"FH@bV, <nB63.593 ]S .78@FH\



E?%+CS +=? & (@D@\*, =\' -5@D8, HD4\*P"H\ B,D&@(@ \*>b "&(JFH" <,FbP" @\*>" HZFbR" \*,&bH\F@H  
\*,&b>@FH@ BbH@(@ (@\*" & \*&JN ^82,<B: bD"N >" ">(: 46F8@< b2Z8, .

1! ?C' !=31! O3\_ ?#W+) 3=+=YM =! O35

1! AC! %3G+9[EG%? ?#W+) 3=+=?5  
C+EAI #9373 G! =1! =33

' -> M">F 7?C+99  
1"<,FH4H,:\' ,>,D":\>@(@ F,8D,H"Db  
B@ BD"&&Z< &@BD@F"<

' -> ) "J\*4 =(: "JH&" ; %! 7! %! '?  
A@FH@b>>Z6 BD,\*FH"&4H,:\  
?\$X,\*4>,>>@6 C,FBJS: 484 G">2">44  
BD4 ?D(">42"P44 ?\$X,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46



) ?A?9=+=3+ I

A4F\<@ 2"<, FH4H, : b ', >, D": \>@(@ F, 8D, H"Db ?D(">42"P44 ?\$X, \*4>, >>ZN = "P46  
B@ BD"&&Z< &@BD@F"<, \_ D4F8@>FJ:\H", @H 31 "&(JFH" 1995 (@\*" >" 4<b  
A@FH@b>>@(@ BD, \*FH"&4H, : b ?\$X, \*4>, >>@6 C, FBJS: 484 G">2">44  
BD4 ?D(">42"P44 ?\$X, \*4>, >>ZN = "P46

A@ F: JR"' B@\*B4F">4b E@(: "T, >4b <, O\*J ?D(">42"P4, 6 ?\$X, \*4>, >>ZN = "P46 4  
BD"&4H, : \FH&@< ?\$X, \*4>, >>@6 C, FBJS: 484 G">2">44 @ TH"\$-8&"DH4D, ; , O\*J>"D@\*>@(@ HD4\$J>": " B@  
CJ">\*, (\*": , , 4<, >J, <@(@ "E@(: "T, >4, <") b N@H, : SZ B@\*H&, D\*4H\ B@>4<">4, ?D(">42"P44  
?\$X, \*4>, >>ZN = "P46 @H>@F4H, : \>@ H@: 8&&">4b 4 @FJV, FH&: , >4b @BD, \*, : , >>ZN B@: @O, >46  
E@(: "T, >4b.

% @H>@T, >44 FH"H\4 VI I

% F@&H&, HFH&44 F B@>4<">4, < FH@D@> ?D(">42"P4b ?\$X, \*4>, >>ZN = "P46, \$, 2 JV, D\$" \*: b  
B@: @O, >46 E@(: "T, >4b, >, \*@BJF8", H, RH@\$Z TH"\$-8&"DH4D" GD4\$J>": " FH": " JS, O4V, < \*: b : 4P,  
F8DZ&" V4NFb @H "D, FH", 8@H@DZ6 <@O, H \$ZH\ BD@42&, \*, > >" @F>@&">44 8"8@(@-: 4\$@ 2"8@>"  
?\$X, \*4>, >>@6 C, FBJS: 484 G">2">44, 4: 4 D"2ZF84&", <ZN BD"&4H, : \FH&@< \*: b &Z\*"R4 \*DJ(@6 FHD">, ,  
4: 4 O, FHD, <bV4NFb 42\$, O"H &DJR, >4b 4< FJ\*, \$>@(@ \*@8J<, >H".

% @H>@T, >44 FH"H\4 XV

A@: @O, >4b BJ>8H" 1 FH"H\4 xv E@(: "T, >4b @F>@&Z&"' HFb >" F@&H&, HFH&J' V4N B@: @O, >4bN  
FH"H\4 v 7@>&, >P44 @ BD4&4: , (4bN 4 4<<J>4H, H"N ?D(">42"P44 ?\$X, \*4>, >>ZN = "P46, 8 8@H@D@6  
?\$X, \*4>, >>"b C, FBJS: 48" G">2">4b BD4F@, \*4>4: "F\ 29 @8Hb\$Db 1962

% @H>@T, >44 FH"H\4 XXV

% F@@H&, HFH&44 F B@>4<">4, < FH@D@> &Z\*"R" J\*@FH@&, D, >46 : 4R>@FH4 \$J\*, H BD@42&@\*4H\Fb 2"  
FR, H GD4\$J>": " , 8@H@DZ6 \*@FH4(>, H F@@H&, HFH&J' V4N \*@(@&@D, >>@FH, 6 F 8@<B, H, >H-Z<4  
(@FJ\*"DFH&, >>Z<4 @D(">"<4.

% @H>@T, >44 FH"H\4 XXVIII

% F@@H&, HFH&44 F B@>4<">4, < FH@D@> F@\*, 6FH&4, , @8"2Z&", <@, BD"&4H, : \FH&@< ,  
@(D">4R4&", HFb B@4F8"<4 B@\*N@\*bV, (@ O4: \b.

#Z: \$Z BD42>"H, :, >, , F: 4 \$Z %Z F<@(: 4 B@\*H&, D\*4H\, RH@ &ZT, 42: @O, >>@, H"8O,  
F@@H&, HFH&J, H B@>4<">4' %"T, (@ BD"&4H, : \FH&".

M">F 7?C+99  
1 "<, FH4H, : \ ' , >, D": \>@(@ F, 8D, H"Db  
B@ BD"&@&Z< &@BD@F"<  
\_ D4F8@>FJ: \H

) ?A?9=+=3+ II

A4F\<@ A@FH@b>>@(@ BD,\*FH"&4H,: b ?SX,\*4>,>>@6 C,FBJS: 484 G">2">44  
BD4 ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46 @H 31 "&(JFH" 1995 (@\*" >" 4<b  
2"<,FH4H,: b ',>,D":\>@(@ F,8D,H"Db ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46  
B@ BD"&@&Z< &@BD@F"<,\_ D4F8@>FJ:\H"

3<,' R,FH\ B@\*H&,D\*4H\ B@:JR,>4, %"T,(@ B4F\<" @H 31 "&(JFH" 1995 (@\*", & 8@H@D@< %Z  
42: (" ,H, B@>4<">4, ?D(">42"P44 ?SX,\*4>,>>ZN ="P46 @H>@F4H:\>@ H@: 8@&">4b 4 @FJV,FH&:,>4b  
B@:@O,>46 FH"H,6 VII, XV, XX, XXV 4 XXVIII E@(: "T,>4b <,O\*J ?D(">42"P4,6 ?SX,\*4>,>>ZN  
="P46 4 BD"&4H:\FH&@< <@,6 FHD">Z @ TH"\$-8&"DH4D, ; ,O\*J>"D@\*>@(@ HD4SJ>": " B@ CJ">\*, .

% @H&,H >" %"TJ BD@F\SJ b N@H: \$Z @H 4<,>4 F&@,(@ BD"&4H:\FH&" B@\*H&,D\*4H\, RH@  
B@>4<">4, , @HD"O,>>@, & %"T,< &ZT,JB@<b>JH@< B4F\< , F@&H&,HFH&J,H H@R8, 2D,>4b <@,(@  
BD"&4H:\FH&" B@ ^H@<J &@BD@FJ.

) "J\*4 =. ; %! 7! %! ' ?  
A@F@:

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