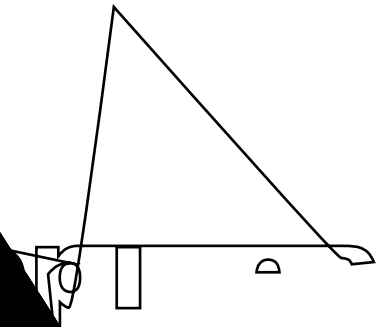


P P P N E N T O I N A P A T I C L A I



opping for Ransom

SEQUENCE OF PRESENTATION

- Background
- Stages of KFR Incident & PNP Responses
- Statistics of KFR Cases (CYs 2010 2014)
- Significant Accomplishments Involving Foreign Nationals
- Challenges Encountered
- National Responses
- Lessons Learned
- Best Practices

Background

BACKGROUND

Definition under Art. 267 of the Revised Penal Code of the Philippines:

Kidnap for Ransom is a kidnapping or detention committed for the purpose of extorting ransom from the victim or any other person and punishable by life imprisonment.

BACKGROUND

State Policies on Kidnap for Ransom

- No Compromise with the Terrorist
- Safety of Victims and Civilians
- Crisis Situation involving Foreigners
- Handling Hostage Situations
- Continuous filing of kidnapping cases against the perpetrators

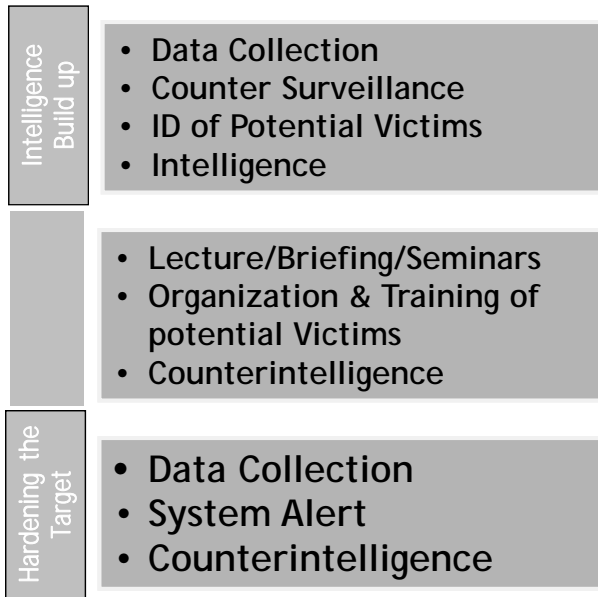
BACKGROUND

Competent Authorities in Handling KFR Cases

STAGES OF KFR INCIDENT AND PNP RESPONSES

STAGES OF KFR INCIDENT AND PNP RESPONSES

Three-Tiered Defense System



Phases of kidnapping

- Report presence of suspicious character
- Awareness

- Provision for Personal Security
- Vigilance
- Awareness & Security Consciousness

- Immediate reporting of incident to responsible Law Enforcement Agency

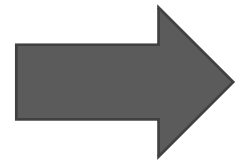
- Cooperation
- Provide access to authorized operating elements
- Secrecy
- Evidence-gathering

- Cooperation to identify suspects & other operational data

- Appear as witness
- Complainant
- Provide additional evidence

THE THREE-TIERED DEFENSE SYSTEM

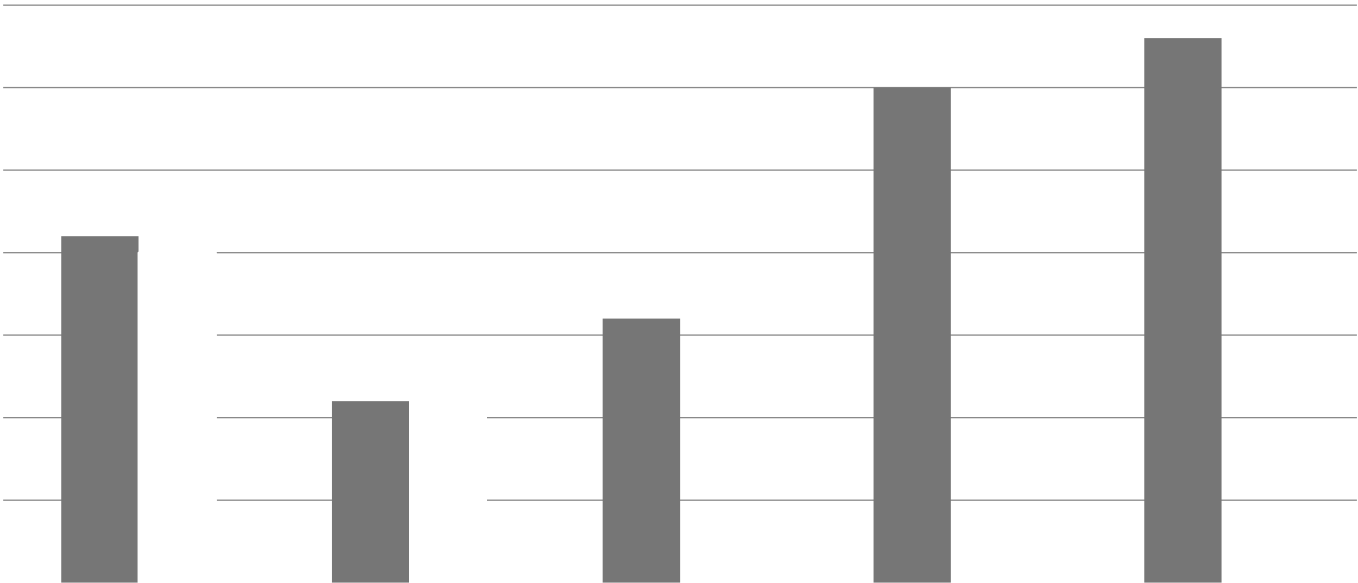
1. Target Hardening
2. Intelligence Gathering and Forecasting
3. Incident Management



Statistics of KFR Cases (2010 -2014)



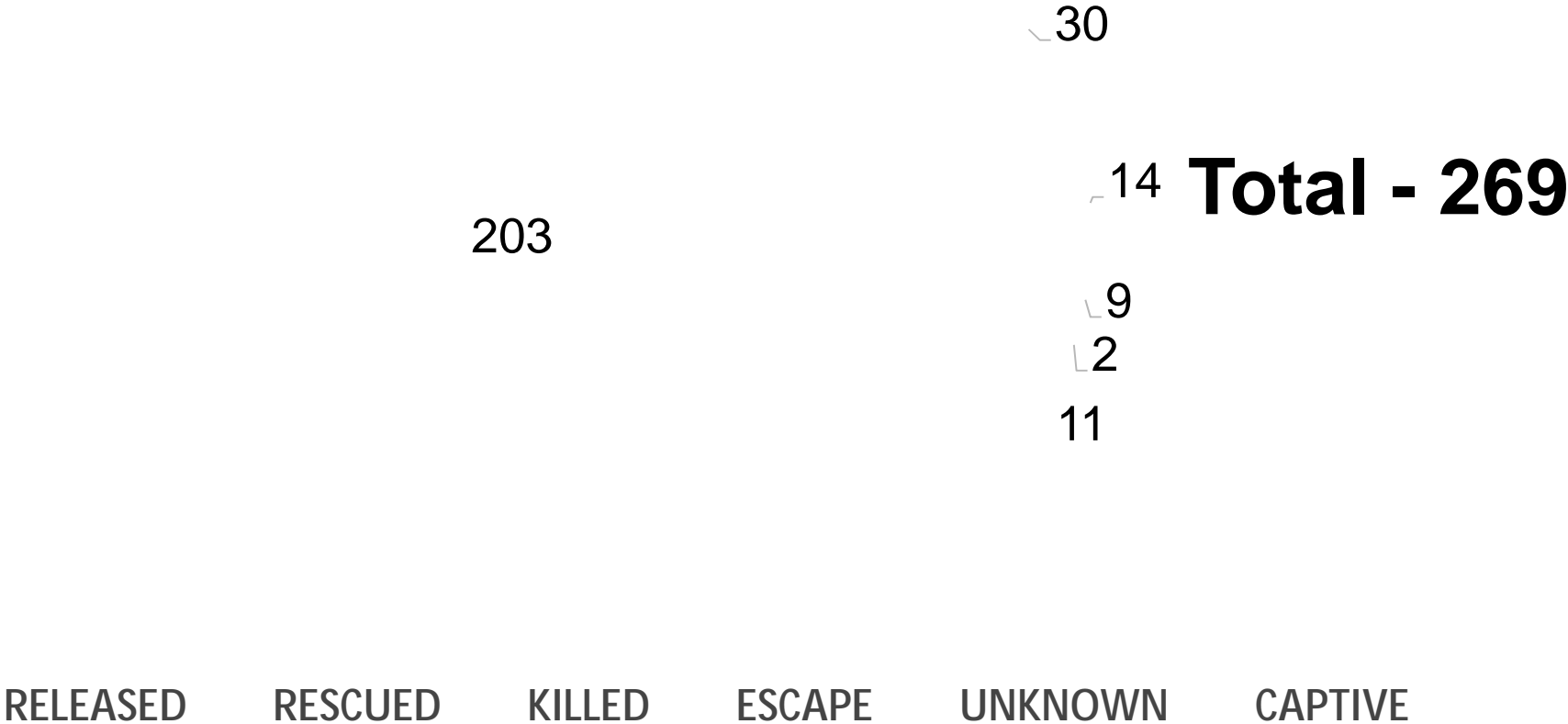
Statistics of KFR Cases (2010 – 2014)





Statistics of KFR Cases (2010 – 2014)

STATUS OF VICTIMS

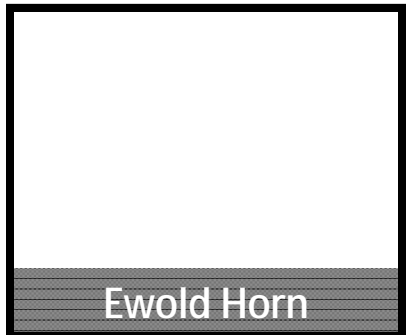


Horn and Vinciguerra Case



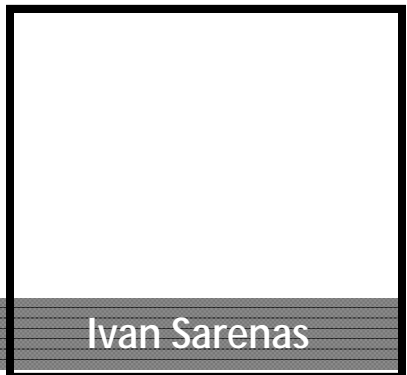
Victims

- Ewold Horn, Dutch national
- Lorenzo Vinciguerra, Swiss National
- Ivan Sarenas, Filipino guide



Abduction

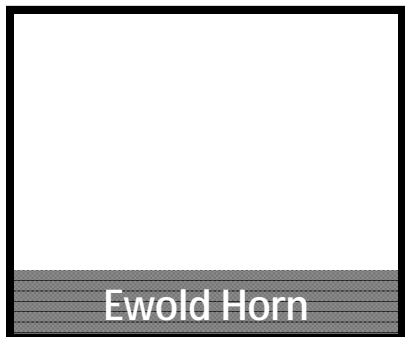
- Abducted on Feb 1, 2012 along shoreline of Sitio Luuk Luuk, Brgy. Parangan Panglima Sugata, Tawi Tawi by 5 armed men.



Victims' Status

Horn and Vinciguerra --
Sarenas – Escaped

Horn and Vinciguerra Case



Demands

- The Philippine and the American armies have to withdraw.
- The local private armies of the local governments of **Basilan, Sulu and Tawi-Tawi** (BASULTA) have to be dissolved and the three (3) Governors be held accountable.
- The Philippine government should work so that in the future the independence of the three (3) islands could be declared. They would renounce/forego Mindanao
- Mustafa (kidnappers' negotiator) has to be given the possibility to talk directly to the Swiss Ambassador. The call could be made to his number.

VICTIMS WHO ARE STILL IN CAPTIVITY

NO	REGION	DATE/PLACE OF ABDUCTION	RANSOM DEMAND/PAID	VICTIM'S DATA
1	ARMM	July 16, 2010/Bgy. Bangkilay, Pangutaran, Sulu	-	AMER KATAYAMA MAMAITO, Japanese
2	ARMM	Feb 1, 2012 along shoreline of Sitio Luuk-Luuk, Brgy. Parangan Panglima Sugala, Tawi-Tawi	-	EWOLD HORN, Dutch national LORENZO (wi-T)1097a)1(wi)J21345128RN

Statistics of KFR Cases (2010 – 2014)

BREAKDOWN OF NATIONALITY OF VICTIMS

NATIONALITY	No. of Victims	Total
Filipino	182	269
Fil-Chinese	28	
Chinese	18	
Indian	11	
Taiwanese	6	
Korean	5	
American	1	
Fil-American	4	
Fil-Swiss	2	
Swiss	1	
Dutch	1	
Australian	1	
Japcn.TD838849.4(4)T11		

Statistics of KFR Cases (2010 – 2014)

No. of Cases Filed in Court – 76

No. of Cases Decided by Court – 26

Convicted - 90

Significant Accomplishments Involving Foreign Nationals

Significant Accomplishments Involving Foreign Nationals



WARREN RODWELL CASE

Age: 53 yrs old

Nationality: Australian

Civil Status: Married to a Filipina (Miraflor Gutang)

Place of Abduction: Green Meadows Subd, Upper
Pangi, Ipil, Zamboanga Sibugay Province

Date of Abduction: Dec 5, 2011, 6:30PM

Ransom Demand: Php120 Million

Ransom Paid: Php4 Million

Date of Release: March 23, 2013, 1:10AM

Place of Release: Pagadian City

Case Filed in Court on September 3, 2013

Henrike Dielen and Victor Okonek KFR Case

Henrike Dielen: 47

Victor Okonek: 72

Nationality: Germans

Date of Abduction: April 17, 2014

Place of Abduction: About 10NM South of Rio Tuba,
Palawan

Challenges Encountered (Operational Experiences)

Challenges Encountered

(Operational Experiences)

- Geographical and political set-up of the Philippines
- Backdoor negotiation initiated without the knowledge of PNP AKG
- Non-monetary but political demands of the KFR groups
- Low prosecution of cases in Mindanao

NATIONAL RESPONSES

NATIONAL RESPONSES

- Activation of PNP Anti-Kidnapping Group
- Creation of Special Anti-Kidnapping Task Force in Southern Philippines
- Executive Order no. 82, “Operationalizing the practical guide for national crisis managers and the national crisis management core manuals; establishing national and local crisis management organizations and providing funds therein”

Lessons Learned

Lessons Learned

- Adherence to the PNP Three-Tiered Defense System
- Importance of third party intermediary
- Intensified community awareness program
- Formulation of Incident Command System
- Increase of inter-operability of government agencies and non-government agencies
- Law enforcement operation against Organizational Crime Group ex. Carnapping, Robbery, Hold-up etc...

BEST PRACTICES

BEST PRACTICES

- Coordination among law enforcement agencies, local government units, concerned government agencies, non-government agencies and community
- Management of classified information
- Continues skills enhancement program

THANK YOU



Statistics of KFR Cases (2009 – 2013)

Ransom in Php

Paid,
141,393,835