

; j a ā

EdaXnWgZ["&°cXā YZh°YZVh°[dgB Zb WZgHi ViZh°VcY°VXi°dchī] Vi°
i] Z°HZXgZiVgn"<ZcZgVāi° āaiV° Z#

I] Z°HZXgZiVgn"<ZcZgVāi° āiVeed°ci°V°HeZX°Vā: ckdn°id°gZegZhZci°
VcY°VYkdXViZ°[dg] ij gZ°\ZcZgVi°dch!gVhZ°Vi° VgZcZhhid["ciZgZc"
ZgVi°dcVā°b°eVXi°d["YZXh°dch°VcY°[VX°aiViZ°XdaVdgi°dc#I] Z°
: ckdn°Xdj°ā°gZedg°īdī] Z°<ZcZgVābhhZb°Vā#

7Zi iZgj hZ°d["dgZh^] i!YViV°VcY°hX°ZcXZ°] Zæh°j hīd°ZkVā° ViZi°] Z°
[j ij gZ°°b°eVXi°d["dj gVXi°dch#

I] Z°°b°dgZ°°Zfj°°VWā°°I Z°°Y°higVY°iZ°°gZhdj°gZh°°VcY°°deedgj°c↑n°
idYVn°i°] Z°°WZi iZgi°] Z°°dj°iXdb°Zh°[dg] ij gZ°°\ZcZgVi°dch#I] Z°°WZhi°
hdā°i°dch°id°idYVn°h°egVā°b°h°VgZ°i°] dhZ°i°] Vi°iV° Z°°V°ādc°\Zgi°Zg°
eZgheZXi°kZ#

L] Vi°1 Z°cZZY°id°Yd°[dg] ij gZ°°\ZcZgVi°dch°
h°Vāhd°1] Vi°1 Z°cZZY°id°Yd°[dg] ghZakZh!
I] X] °h°id°iV° Z°X] VāZc°\Zh°VcY°deedgj°c↑Zh°
i°] Vi°āZ°°c°i°] Z°[j ij gZ°°[Vgb°dgZ°hZgdj°han° °
Vāi] °egZhZci°VcY°[j ij gZ°°\ZcZgVi°dch! āi
VZcZ° i°[gdb°°higdc°\Zg°\āVāhnhizb°hī] Vi°ej°i°
hj°hiV°c°VWZ°°YZkZāleb°Zci°Vi°i°] Z°g°XZci°gZ°#

I] Z`B ; 7dVgY'd[<dkZgdcgh'h] dj a'/bM gZkVb e`H9Gh`hd`i] ZnVgZ`
`hhj ZY`b dgZ`Vj idb Vi XVan`VcY`Xdj ciZgXnXaXVan`c`gZhedchZ`id`
h] dX`hOEW VadiXViZ`H9Gh`WhZY`dc`cZZY`VcY`kj acZg/VWaf`Zh`id`
iVg\Zi`Xdj cigZh`i] Vi`ig an`cZZY`afj Y`fn`ti] h`Xdj a`VZ`i] gZj \]`
Vc`ZmVciZ`V\gZzb Zcit#

I] Z`B ; : nZxj i`kZ7dVgY`h] dj a'/bM`b V`Z`B ; `zcy`c\`b dgZ` Zm`
VZ`VcY`ZcY`hj gk] Vg\ZhOvcY`EW`hzi`j e`V`b j a`W/Zg/aXj gZcXn`
hl Ve`[VX`afn#

I d`VYgZhh`kda`i`afn`c`XVe`Vab Vg Zi h!`b V_dgZXdcdb`Zh`h] dj a`/
bM`higZ`c\i] Zc`b VXgdZXdcdb`X`XddgY`cVi`dcl`Z`#`W`Z`zkVi`c`\`f`
id`i] Z`b ZZi`c\`d[<`%`cVcXZ`b`c`hiZgh`VcY`XZcig/aWc` \dkZg`
cdghOVcY`EW`eA`n`Vc`VXi`kZ`gdZ`c`gZ`Yj X`c\`kda`i`afn`d[`XVe`Vaf`
dj i`dl`h1] Zc`i] ZnVgZ`i] Z`hdj gZ#

6aXdj cigZh]Z T i T "

<dkZgVcXZ° egledhVāh° hd° | Z° Xvc° Zfj ↑VWāh° WZcZ i° [gdb°
°cXgZVhZh°°c°VXXZhhd°VcY°deZgd°i°dch°°c°dj iZgheVXZ! [dgVX] °Zk°
°c°\°i] Z°Hj hiV°c°VWZ°°9ZkZādeb Zci°<dVāh!°] °āZ°VYYgzhh°c°\°ediZc°
i°Vāgh° h#

B V_dgYZkZādeb Zcih°°c°dj iZgheVXZ°°Xvc°°WZ°°dVWZgkZY!°°c°Xj° Y°c°\°

EdaXn°WgZ[- °dj iacZh°] dl °i] gZVih°id°c[dgb Vi°dc°ciZ\gfn°] VkZ°
Vc° °b eVXi° dc° \adWwā° cVi°dcVā VcY° adXVā° °hjh Zh!° VcY° ā/nh° dj i°
ediZci° VāegcX°eāh°[dgV°XdYZ°d[°XdcYj Xi°id°] Zæ°\j °YZ°B Zb WZg
Hi ViZh!°i] Z°Y°^°Vāeā/i [dgb h°VcY°di] Zg°hi°V° Z] dā°Zg°h°id°b° V° Z°i] Z°
Y°^°VāheVXZ°b dg°°cXj h°kZ°VcY°hV[Z°dgVā#

9°^°Vāeā/i [dgb h°Vg°°Xg X°Vāiddā°i] Vi°] VkZ°i°g/ch[dgb ZY°hdXVā°
Xj āj gVāVcY°edaf°XVā°ciZg°/Xi°°dch°ZkZgnl] Zg°#6Xgdh°i] Z°i dgā!°
i] Zn° XdccZXi° XdcXZgcZY° \adWwā X°t°ozch° dc° °hjh Zh° i] Vi° b° Vi°
iZg°#Eā/i [dgb h°] Zæ°i] Z° J° c°^°ZY° C°Vi°°dch°id° °c[dgb °VcY°Zc°\VZ°
l °^°eZdeā°Y°gZ°Xian°Vh°l Z°higkZ°[dgeZVXZ!°Y°^°c°^°n°VcY°Zfj Vā°
°n°dc°V°] ZVā] n°eā/cZi°#NZi°i] ZhZ° hVb Z°eā/i [dgb h°] VkZ° Vāhd°
Zn°edhZY°V°YVg Zg°h°YZ°d[i] Z°Y°^°VāZ°Xdhnh°Zb°#i] Zn°] VkZ°ZcV°
WZ°Y°i] Z°g°e°Y°hegZ°VY°d[°aZh°VcY°] ViZ!°XVj h°c°\°gZ°Vā] Vg° °dc°V°
\adWwā hXVā#Dei° °b° °hb° °dkZg°i] Z° ediZci°Vā°d[°hdXVā° b°ZY°V°id°
XdccZXi°VcY°Zc°\VZ°eZdeā°] Vh°WZ°Zc°YVb eZcZY°Vh°b° °h°c°[dg°
b°Vi°dc!°Y°h°c°[dgb Vi°dc°VcY°] ViZ°heZZX] °] VkZ°°hj°g°ZY°[g°b°i] Z°
b°Vg°°ch°d[°Y°^°VāheVXZ°°cid°i] Z°b° V°chi°g°Vb° #

l] gZVih°id°c[dgb Vi°dc°ciZ\gfn°XVc°] VkZ°V°cZ°\Vi°kZ°°b eVXi°
dc°i] Z°VX] ZkZb Zci°d[i] Z°Hj hiV°c°Wwā° 9ZkZ°āleb Zci°<dVān#
l] Z° °b eVXi°h°d[°dca°cZ°] ViZ°heZZX]!° b° °h°c°[dgb Vi°dc°VcY°
Y°h°c°[dgb Vi°dc°XVc°WZ°° i°c° c° a°c° V°

6Xi 'dc' * # I g/ch[dgb '\ZcYZgZY' edl Zg YncVb 'Xh' 'c' eZVXZ' VcY' hZxj gtn' i] g'j \] 'XdcXgziZ' b ZVhj g'h' id' hZxj g' I db Zc h' [j a' Zfj VaVcY b ZVc'c\j aeVg X'eVi 'dc' 'c' YZX'h'dc"b V' 'c\!i] Z ZgV' 'XVi 'dc' d['Vai [dgb h' d['\ZcYZgVWhZY' k'da'ZcXZl' VcY' hj hiV'cZY! egZY'XiVWZ' VcY' ZmWZ' cVcX'c\ [dg\ZcYZgZfj] Vafn#

6Xi 'dc' + # 6YYgZhh'ac' h'WZil ZZc'Xab ViZl'eZVXZ' VcY' hZxj gtn' Vh' Zchj g'c\ 'i] Vi' Xab ViZ' VXi 'dc' VcY' eZVXZVY' 'a' 'c' 'g' 'c' [dgXZ' ZVX] ' di] Zg VcY' i] Vi' i] Z' HZxj gtn' 8dj cX'a'hnhizb Vi XVan' VYYgZhhZh' 'b eaXVi 'dch' [dgeZVXZ' VcY' hZxj gtn' 'c' i] Z' b VcYViZh' d['eZVXZ' deZgVi 'dchVcY'di] ZgXdj cigndgg' \ 'dcVah'j Vi 'dch'dc' 'th\ \ZcYV! VcY' i] g'j \] 'V'ZY' XViZY' ZneZg' \ g'j e' d['i] Z' 'ciZg'dkZgcb ZciVa EVcZa' dc' 8ab ViZ' 8] Vc\Z' dc' Xab ViZ' VXi 'dc!' g'h'a'ZcXZ' VcY' eZVXZVY' 'a' 'c' !V'cZl' 'EZVXZVY' 'a' 'c' \ ; j cY' l' 'cYdl' !VcY' g' \ 'dcVa] j Vh#

6Xi 'dc' , #GZY] XZ' i] Z'] j b Vc'Xdhi' d['l' ZVedch/hig'Zc\ i] Zc' egliZX' i' 'dc' d['X'k' 'a'Vch' 'c' edej a' iZY' Vg'ZVh' Vx] ZkZ' j c'kZghVafn' d['i' g'Vi' Zh' VWcc' 'c' \ 'c'] j b VcZ' VcY' 'cY' hXgb' 'cViZ' l' ZVedch! g'Yj XZ' b' a' Vgn' ZneZcY' j g'h! g'ZcZl' 'Z[[dgh' id' ab' 'XdcckZci' 'dcVa' Vgb' h! 'cXg'VhZ' 'ckZhib' Zci' 'c' eg'kZci' 'dc' VcY' hdX'Va' 'c' [g/hig' Xij g'h' VcY' hZgk'XZh! hide' i] Z' j hZ' d['b' eg'k'hZY' Zne'adh'kZ' YZk' XZh' Vh' iZ' g'p'ghi' VcY' di] Zg cdc' 'HiViZ' Vgb' ZY' \ g'j eh! VcY' Xj g'M] Z' eg'la[Zg'Vi' 'dc' d['hb' Vaf'Vgb' h' VcY' a\] i l' ZVedchVcY' Vb b j c' 'dc#

6°J c1ZY°CVi°dch°hnhizb 1 4] iI Zcin" ghi°XZcij gn°ZneZg hZ°VcY°
dg°Vc°oVi°dc°VaXj aj gZ°id°YZakZghigdc\ZggZhj ah!WZiiZghj eedg°
[dgB Zb WZgHiViZh°VcY°[VhiZgegdl gh°h°idl Vg/h°i] Z°Hj hiVc°VWZ°
9ZkZaleb Zci°<dVh#

=VdI Vn°id°'°%(°%° i] Z°I dgY° h° cdi° dc° ig/X° ° id° VX] ZkZ° i] Z°
Hj hiVc°VWZ°°9ZkZaleb Zci°<dVh#I d°VXXZ°Zg°ViZ°egdl gh°h°!ZkZgn°
dcZ°cZZYh°id°gZi] °!°gZ[dXj h°VcY°gZ°X] Vg°Z#J C°° #°h°V°k°h°dc°
d[Vb dYZg°oZY°J c1ZY°CVi°dch°hnhizb !1 4] Xj ii°e\°ZY\Z°h° ah°
VcY°V°[dg Vg°"i] °° e\°Xj aj gZ°i] Vi°Zc°VWZ°°J c1ZY°CVi°dch°Zci°
i°Zh°id°WZiiZgXdcig°WY iz°id°i] Z°fj Zhi°[dgi] Z°<dVh#I] ZhZ°dc°d°
°e\°EiZg°Vai°g°ch[dgb Vi°dch°VgZ°YZh°^cZY°Vg°j cY°V°fj °ciZi°d[°
X] Vc°Z#